

A Guide to the Microfilm Edition of

Research Collections in American Immigration
General Editor: Rudolph Vecoli

**RECORDS OF THE
IMMIGRATION AND
NATURALIZATION SERVICE**
Series A: Subject Correspondence Files

**Part 1:
Asian Immigration and Exclusion,
1906–1913**

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Subject Index

INTRODUCTION

Recent surges in the immigration of Asians to the United States in search of political liberty and economic opportunity echo the desperate efforts of earlier times. The arrival of tens of thousands of documented and undocumented newcomers from Asia recalls an era when Asian immigrants used every means available to pry open America's "golden door" that policymakers had slammed shut. Federal documents included in the records of the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) from 1906 to 1913 at the National Archives permit scholars to illuminate the tug-of-war between immigrants and federal officials assigned to bar the door to arrivals from the East.

Economic dislocation brought thousands of Chinese to the United States in the nineteenth century, over 70,000 in the decade of the 1870s alone. By 1880, over a hundred thousand Chinese were present in the United States. Pressure from racial nativists and those who feared competition from foreign workers, especially low-paid unskilled laborers, resulted in the Chinese Exclusion Law of 1882 that halted the legal immigration of Chinese until after the Second World War.

The roots of Chinese exclusion were deeply buried in the soil of American racism. At first, American entrepreneurs welcomed low-cost Chinese workers and Americans, generally, accepted their arrival. In 1852, a California journalist wrote, "The China boys will yet vote at the same polls, study at the same schools and bow at the same altar as our own countrymen." However, when the 1870s depression crippled the American economy, unemployed Americans, especially on the west coast where most Chinese had settled, blamed the newcomers. Some dubbed Chinese labor "coolie labor" because the Chinese were willing to accept substantially lower wages than caucasian workers. However, much of the criticism was couched in purely racial epithets. Some California nativists feared what they called racial mongrelization of the American population.

Feeling especially vulnerable to Chinese influence in their economy and society, Californians led the way in anti-Chinese nativism. Numerous state and local laws were passed to limit Chinese economic activity. Dennis Kearney organized his Workingmen's party to make anti-Chinese sentiment a partisan political issue. The Workingmen succeeded in including numerous anti-Chinese articles into a revision of the California State Constitution in 1878. However, the Chinese were not passive. The Chinese Benevolent Association hired attorneys. Some anti-Chinese ordinances were struck down under the Civil Rights Act of 1870, others under the Fourteenth Amendment, and still others under the 1868 Burlingame treaty. Still, there were meetings where the assemblage chanted, "The Chinese Must Go!" Failing at the state level, nativists focused on the national political arena.

Hoping to avoid American abrogation of the Burlingame treaty because of pressure from anti-Chinese nativists, the Chinese government signed a new treaty on November 17, 1880. China conceded to regulation, limitation, or suspension, although not absolute prohibition, of the immigration of Chinese laborers into the United States, provided that nonlaborers could continue to emigrate. In exchange, the United States agreed to protect the Chinese from personal maltreatment and abuse and to make certain they enjoyed the same rights and privileges that all nationals from most favored nations held.

With the door to federal exclusion now opened, both Democrats and Republicans rushed to outshout each other in their anti-Chinese sentiments in the 1880 elections. When word reached China that exclusionary legislation was imminent, emigration escalated. In 1880, 9,604 Chinese arrived; a year later, 11,890. In 1882, 39,579 crossed the national threshold.

The Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882 got strong bipartisan support in Congress. In final form, it prohibited the arrival of Chinese laborers, skilled and unskilled, for ten years; made mandatory the registration and the carrying of valid passports by all Chinese; made all Chinese ineligible for citizenship; and forbade wives of laborers already in the United States from joining their spouses. Although teachers, students, merchants, tourists, and diplomatic personnel were "exempt classes" under the law, U.S. immigration authorities were given broad discretionary powers to hinder, if not block, entry of those they thought unfit for admission. The law was renewed in 1891 and 1902, and in 1904 exclusion was made permanent.

Exclusion, then, was a mature, carefully administered policy by the turn of the century. The INS Subject Correspondence files offer scholars case files of Chinese seeking to smuggle themselves into the United States and the deportation of those caught engaging in illegal activities to elude immigration restriction during the first two decades of the twentieth century. Such files are invaluable sources of social data about individual Chinese immigrants and their lives as well as the workings of American government as officials struggled to control the borders and stop illegal migration through Canada and Mexico.

The Chinese were not alone in suffering the stigma of racism and exclusion. The Japanese were the largest Asian group to arrive in the United States during the nineteenth century, although many also headed for Hawaii, which was an independent country until the end of the century. After the United States' acquisition of Hawaii, thousands of Japanese headed for the United States, some with sufficient capital to purchase farmland. The same fears of a "yellow peril" that sparked anti-Chinese sentiment and exclusion now inspired nativist demands to halt additional immigrant arrivals from Japan. After President Theodore Roosevelt's intervention in the San Francisco controversy over the segregation of Japanese students, the Japanese government acceded a "Gentleman's Agreement" in 1907 by which it refused exit visas to laborers wishing to emigrate to the United States. The Gentleman's Agreement did allow wives to join their husbands if the latter were already in America, which provided a loophole in the exclusion. Since the overwhelming number of Japanese in the United States in 1907 were males, the agreement led to a surge in legal immigration of females, who were often married by "proxy" in Japan to husbands who chose wives on the basis of pictures sent from the mother country to America. Investigations of Japanese picture brides and other schemes to circumvent exclusion are extensively documented in the Subject Correspondence files.

Chinese and Japanese admitted prior to exclusion were entitled to visit their homelands and return to the United States. However, fears that returning Asians might be bringing disease from afar and thereby presenting a public health danger to American citizens stirred demands for medical inspections by Public Health Service physicians. Data on health examinations and the interrogation of returnees provide historians with a window on the biological fears and anxieties of Americans in the early years of the twentieth century, adding to the wealth of important and useful data that this remarkable collection offers social historians, particularly immigration and ethnic history specialists.

The harsh treatment and eventual exclusion of the Chinese and Japanese considerably exceeds the resistance that America posed to Euro-ethnic groups. Economic fears and endemic anti-Asian racism underlay such policies. The records of the Immigration and Naturalization Service in this collection stunningly document one of the bleakest chapters in the history of America's peopling. The persistent efforts of Chinese and Japanese emigrants to elude the law is testimony to the indomitable spirit of those in search of opportunity abroad who would let neither national boundaries nor laws obstruct their path to a more secure future.

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SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE

General. The Subject Correspondence file constitutes the central file of the Commissioner General of Immigration in Washington, D.C., for the period between 1906 and 1932. (For a description of earlier records, see the section covering the arrangement of the file series, below.) The files document the flow of information between the Commissioner General's office and the various immigration posts throughout the country, especially San Francisco, New York, Seattle, and El Paso. The incoming communications report on all facets of the administration of American immigration laws at the various stations. Outgoing communications provide directions on applying the provisions of the law to difficult cases, making requests for information, such as detailed statistical compilations, and probing allegations of corruption or incompetence.

The primary focus of immigration law in these files was the exclusion of Chinese immigrants, but grounds for excluding other Asian nationalities are also a major theme in the records, including exclusion for medical reasons, on the grounds of prostitution, criminality, political radicalism, or having made a contract in the mother country to fill a job in America (so-called alien contract labor). Files pertaining to the exclusion of political radicals were systematically withdrawn from the Subject Correspondence by the Federal Bureau of Investigation in the 1960s and have never been returned. All other classes of exclusion are covered in the files. Along with Chinese, the files document immigration of Japanese, Koreans, and "Hindus" and Sikhs from other regions of Asia.

Many of the files report on investigations of smuggling Chinese and Japanese laborers into the United States. Both Canada and Mexico served as staging grounds for illegal immigration, but the record is filled with episodes of direct smuggling through American seaports on the Pacific, Gulf, and Atlantic coasts. A key strategy for smuggling Chinese to the East Coast was to disguise immigrants as "seamen" on ships sailing from the West Indies. This strategy was recognized by the Immigration Service, and the results of the investigation may be found in files 52090/4-4E on Reel 7, Frames 0331-0871.

In addition to smuggling, there are extensive files on other means of evading immigration laws. Foremost among these are episodes of corruption in the Immigration Service itself. There are several extensive internal investigations of abuse and corruption at various immigration stations. These episodes sometimes point to complicity between immigration officials and urban political and business interests. The earliest of the investigations into official corruption was made between 1898 and 1900 under the direction of Oscar Greenhalgh, formerly a Chicago labor union president, hired by Commissioner General Terence Powderly (himself a former leader of the Knights of Labor). Greenhalgh studied most of the immigration stations in the country suspected of lax administration of the Chinese exclusion laws and reported at length to the Commissioner General in Washington on his findings. His investigations survey many of the urban Chinatowns in America and report on smuggling networks, vice conditions, and sociological aspects of the communities. The Greenhalgh reports can be found in file 52730/84 on Reels 19-21.

Greenhalgh's investigation was followed in 1907 by a shorter but more wide-ranging investigation of immigration problems by Marcus Braun. Braun studied not only evasion of the Chinese exclusion laws but also the legal influx of other Asian nationalities, particularly across the Canadian and Mexican border posts. For reasons peculiar to the Immigration Service's filing scheme, materials relative to Braun's investigation are scattered over several files. A digest of the Braun Report along with exhibits and some correspondence can be found in files 51630/44-44D between Frames 0259 and 0412 on Reel 1. The final report itself is on Reel 12 at Frame 0406. The section of the report dealing with Japanese immigration is in file 51931/11 on Reel 4 at Frame 0462. An extension of the report on Japanese immigration can be found in file 52704/1 on Reel 18, Frame 0011.

By 1910, the Mexican border had become a major conduit for the smuggling of Chinese into the United States. Two extensive reports of the problem were made by A. P. Schnell and Richard H. Taylor. These reports examine illegal entry into all major Gulf ports, particularly New Orleans and Galveston. They can be found in files 52229/1-1L on Reel 11.

Finally, a massive investigation of the administration of Chinese exclusion laws was made by dozens of immigration inspectors under the direction of Richard H. Taylor in early 1914. This report details widespread evasion of the law and serves as an excellent summary of Asian immigration to the United States on the eve of World War I. It can be found on the last four reels of the edition, beginning on Frame 0597 of Reel 27.

Throughout the period covered on this microfilm, a few categories of Chinese were “exempted” from the exclusion policy. These were visitors to the United States for temporary and legitimate purposes: businessmen (or merchants), students, and tourists. Several files deal with the Immigration Service’s attempts to deal with the exempt classes while avoiding inadvertently opening loopholes in the exclusion laws. One of the largest of these files covering the “Section Six” exemptions is 52082/75–75D spanning Reel 5, Frame 0802 through Reel 6, Frame 0219.

The case of Japanese exclusion evolved slowly and crystallized around 1907, much later than the exclusion rule for Chinese, which was passed by Congress in 1882. As Japanese immigration to the United States accelerated during the latter part of the nineteenth century, the Immigration Service made an extensive study of the migration in 1898 and 1899. This report can be found in file 52705/1 on Reel 18, Frame 0704.

Before 1907, the only means by which immigration officers could restrict Japanese immigrants was the tenuous policy of classifying them as “Mongolians,” a race specifically excluded by the 1882 law along with Chinese. The key grounds for excluding Japanese was promulgated in 1907. It was the result of a bilateral treaty rather than congressional act. The treaty, which was personally negotiated by President Theodore Roosevelt, was known as “the Gentleman’s Agreement.” Under its terms, the United States agreed not to include Japanese among the excludable races (ostensibly saving the Japanese international prestige) while the government of Japan obliged by withholding visas to America for “laboring classes” of its own nationality. This arrangement left the Immigration Service with the task of defining the occupation “laborer,” and numerous files in the present edition document immigration officials’ efforts to define the concept of “laborer.” An extensive run of files covering this problem can be found in files 51930/A–N starting on Reel 2, Frame 0824 and in file 51931/1 beginning on Reel 3, Frame 0735.

The biggest difference between the Gentleman’s Agreement and the Chinese Exclusion Act was that the former permitted the immigration of Japanese wives if their husbands were already living in the United States. This resulted in a surge of female immigration to the United States after the agreement was concluded in 1907. Many of the female immigrants were called “picture brides” by the Immigration Service because they were married in Japan by proxy to single men in the United States and then sent on the journey to America. An extensive file on the administration of the “picture brides” immigration can be found in file 52424 beginning on Frame 0205 of Reel 13. The surge in female immigration allegedly led to serious problems with organized prostitution, and several scattered files focus on this issue.

With the restriction of Japanese immigration after the Gentleman’s Agreement, the illegal smuggling of Japanese into the United States compounded the problems the Immigration Service faced with the smuggling of Chinese. Scattered files throughout the microfilm edition document efforts to suppress Japanese smuggling rings, mostly operating through Mexico.

Because Asian immigration was a highly charged political issue, many files document protests from interests on either side of the divide. Pro-Asian exclusion groups such as the Asiatic Exclusion League spearheaded many of the charges of corruption and ineptitude that the Commissioner General of Immigration subjected to investigation. Several files detail the interaction between the restriction movement and the American labor movement. The labor movement on the West Coast was the most active in this regard, but a few files depict restrictionist activities by eastern unions as well, notably in advocating that Chinese “seamen” be bonded before leaving ships in New York port.

On the other side of the Asian exclusion question there were arrayed local chambers of commerce, Chinese voluntary associations, merchants, and diplomats from Asian countries. The most influential of the Chinese voluntary associations was the Chinese Consolidated Benevolent Association. Several files document the organization’s protests to the federal government against brutality by immigration inspectors and discrimination against Chinese by civil authorities. The Chinese Consolidated Benevolent Association was also known as the Chinese Six Companies, a name derived from the six regional districts of Kwangtung province. Diplomatic forces are also evident in several of the files. The Chinese government regularly protested the enforcement of the U.S. exclusion laws (see file 53059/8, Reel 24, Frame 0519, for example). The Chinese organized boycotts against American goods in protest and also sought to take the matter of excluding Chinese to the International Court of Arbitration at The Hague.

There are several other diplomatic fronts covered in the files. One of the most extensive of these is the relationship between the U.S. and Canadian immigration services. The United States ultimately prevailed upon the Canadians to assist in upholding Chinese exclusion to the United States; the Americans also assisted the government of Canada in devising its own immigration law.

Finally, a couple of files document the diplomatic background of the Gentleman's Agreement between the United States and Japan. See, for example, file 51908 at Frame 0763 of Reel 2, and file 51931/14B at Frame 0672 of Reel 4.

Apart from the wealth of information these files contain regarding the diplomacy and the administration of Asian exclusion policies, there are many files that include primary materials offering the Asian perspective on the immigration process. Each of the lengthy investigative files mentioned above includes Chinese and Japanese documents—both in the original and in translation. Many of the smuggling files also contain enclosures and depositions that reveal the voices and motivations of Chinese and Japanese themselves.

Arrangement. The files are ordered on the microfilm according to Immigration Service file numbers. These are roughly, but not perfectly, chronological. The earliest dated materials in the collection—the William M. Rice investigation of Japanese immigration in 1898–1899 and the Oscar Greenhalgh investigation of Chinese immigration during the same period—can be found on Reels 18 through 21 of the microfilm. These early reports were brought forward into 1907 files apparently as reference materials for the Dillingham Immigration Commission, which Congress established in 1907 to study the entire issue of U.S. immigration policy. Because of the imperfect chronology in the Immigration Service's numbering scheme, researchers may need to survey the entire reel index or subject index of the user's guide before making a survey of the microfilm.

The National Archives holds an earlier body of the Commissioner General's central files, which are known as Letters Received (Early Immigration Records), 1882–1906. Because of the present physical condition of this early body of records, it has not been possible to microfilm this material. The early series is available for research at the National Archives. Some of the files in the present edition make reference to earlier file numbers from the earlier series. Reference numbers lower than 50627 belong in the Early Immigration Records.

Several files on Asian immigration during the 1906–1913 period were not filmed. These files are open for research at the National Archives. The omitted cases are:

- 53161/2. Smuggling Chinese from Vera Cruz, Mexico to the Mississippi coast, 1911.
- 53161/2-A. Smuggling Chinese from Cuba, Jamaica, and Mexico to the Mississippi and Louisiana coast.
- 53266/58. Lax administration of exclusion laws in New York, Vermont, Chicago, and Baltimore, 1898.
- 53266/58-A through E. Admission of undocumented Chinese at various immigration stations, especially at Malone, New York (*United States v. Clemshire et al.*), 1898–1900.
- 53333/127. Smuggling Chinese into Texas and Los Angeles, California, 1911–1915.
- 53335/154. Smuggling Chinese into Oregon, 1912.
- 53360/34. Selection of Chinese interpreters, 1907–1924.
- 53360/37. Chinese smuggling through Mexico, 1911.
- 53371/72 and 72a. Chinese smuggling into Detroit from Canada, 1912.
- 53438/12. Chinese seamen absconding in San Francisco and Portland, Oregon, 1912.
- 53438/54. Hospital conditions on Angel Island, California, 1912–1915.
- 53507/32. Smuggling Chinese into California, 1912–1917.
- 53598/30 through 30-I. Japanese hookworm cases, Seattle, 1913–1914.
- 53620/221. Policy deliberations on Section Six exemptions for Chinese students.
- 53620/286. Chinese habeas corpus cases.

NOTE ON SOURCES

The documents on this microfilm were filmed at the National Archives of the United States, Washington, D.C. All materials come from the Subject Correspondence, 1906–1932 series of Record Group 85, Immigration and Naturalization Service.

EDITORIAL NOTE

This edition contains a selection of the most important and representative files on Asian immigration from the Subject Correspondence series of the INS records for the years before 1914. A subsequent edition of Asian immigration records for the period after 1914 is contemplated.

In the interest of limiting the size of the present publication, the editorial team deemed it necessary to omit a few lengthy files covering Asian immigration prior to 1913. These files mostly cover individual smuggling cases that add to the already large number of smuggling case files. A list of file numbers, with a summary of each case that was omitted, is appended to the Scope and Content Note at pages ix–x.

Every file selected has been filmed in its entirety except for file 52704/2 on Reel 18. In the case of this file, “Miscellaneous Memos Regarding Employees,” a number of important documents relating to Asian immigration were interfiled with a large body of personnel records. Rather than film the entire file, more than 90 percent of which was unrelated to Asian immigration, the editors selected all documents pertinent to the subject.

REEL INDEX

The following is a sequential listing of Bureau of Immigration casefiles that deal with Asian immigration. The four-digit number on the far left is the frame number at which a particular file or folder begins. The information in brackets is the bureau's working file name. This is followed by the casefile number, the date(s) of the file, and the number of pages. A list of subjects follows.

Reel 1

- [Laws, Treaties, and Regulations Relating to the Exclusion of Chinese, hereinafter Chinese Exclusion Laws]** Treasury Department, Document No. 2124, Division of Special Agents. 1899. 28pp. [This document was filmed without a frame counter.]
Subjects: Convention of December 8, 1894; Act of May 6, 1882; Act of July 5, 1884; Act of October 1, 1888; Act of May 5, 1892; Act of November 3, 1893; Classes of Chinese Admitted to the United States.
- 0000 [Hindus (India) to West Coast and Hawaii] Casefile 51388/5.** Subfile 1, 1908–1909. 19pp.
Subjects: Entry of East Indians from British Columbia to United States to promote sedition against the British government; activities of Teja Singh; proposed deportation of Hindus and Sikhs from British Columbia to British Honduras; Sikh protests against alleged peonage conditions in British Honduras.
- 0019 [Hindus (India) to West Coast and Hawaii] Casefile 51388/5 cont.** Subfile 2, 1906–1908. 76pp.
Subjects: Report by W. L. Mackenzie King, Canadian deputy minister of labor, on “Mission to England to Confer with the British Authorities on the Subject of Immigration to Canada from the Orient and Immigration from India in Particular”; appeal of education test in British Columbia Natal Act; U.S.–Canadian relations; Hindu labor in the British Colonies; increase in immigration of Japanese and Hindus into British Columbia; steamship agents; entry of Hindus from British Columbia to United States; labor camps in California following the San Francisco fire.
- 0095 [Hawaii Japanese] Casefile 51405/12.** 1906–1907. 28pp.
Subjects: Records of Board of Special Inquiry; hotel keepers and boarding house operators; immigration companies; farm laborers; sugar plantations; labor agents; entry from Hawaii to mainland United States.
- 0123 [Japanese Immigration to Hawaii] Casefile 51405/21.** 1907. 16pp.
Subjects: Entry from Hawaii to mainland United States; diplomatic negotiations; West Coast protests against Japanese immigrants; hotel keepers; labor agents.
- 0139 [Contracts—Hawaii—Photographs] Casefile 51520/21.** 1907. 19pp.
Subjects: Procurement policies; ban on use of photographic evidence in enforcing Japanese immigration laws and Chinese Exclusion Laws.
- 0158 [Japanese Proxy Marriage, Honolulu] Casefile 51520/21.** 1903–1909. 75pp.
Subjects: Ban on use of photographic evidence in enforcing Japanese immigration laws; marriage and divorce customs; native language newspapers; contracts and procurement policies; prostitution cases.

- 0233** [Japanese Transit Regulations] Casefile 51564/1. 1907. 26pp.
Subjects: Readmission of Japanese and Korean domiciled laborers after temporary visits abroad; Immigration Law of 1907; U.S. presidential proclamations.
- 0259** [Exhibits, Braun Report] Casefile 51630/44. 1907. 58pp.
Subjects: Vancouver Japanese Boarding House Union; photographs of immigrant and physician; employer pay voucher from labor agent; labor contract; protests against Japanese immigration; Japanese-Korean Exclusion League Committee; Japanese contacts in San Francisco and Los Angeles; mining operations in California; native language publications; Mexican border conditions; Hindu immigration.
- 0317** [Japanese via *Kumeric*, Seattle] Casefile 51630/44A. 1907. 47pp.
Subjects: Patrolling international boundary with British Columbia and ease of entry into United States; fishing industry; canneries; lumber industry; railroad construction camps; labor agents; procurement policies; entry from Hawaii to British Columbia; labor union protests against Japanese immigrants.
- 0364** [Action Based on Braun Report] Casefile 51630/44B. 1907. 7pp.
Subjects: Correspondence regarding Marcus Braun report on Japanese immigration; Hindu immigration; personnel matters; Canadian agreements.
- 0371** [Digest—Braun Report] Casefile 51630/44D. 1907. 41pp.
Subjects: Digest of and comment upon report of Immigrant Inspector Marcus Braun; Japanese immigration; Hindu immigration; importation of prostitutes; personnel matters; Puget Sound conditions; Mexican border conditions; criticisms of Bureau of Immigration and of laws and regulations; Canadian agreements regarding immigration and Chinese exclusion.
- 0412** [Immigration Laws—Canada's Chinese] Casefile 51648/10. 1906–1923. 109pp.
Subjects: Immigration policies; entry from Canada to United States; entry from West Indies to Canada; Canadian Chinese Immigration Act; Orders of Council.
- 0521** [Chinese Immigration Problems] Casefile 51747/4A. Folder 1, 1902–1903. 135pp.
Subjects: International Seamen's Union of America; extension of Chinese Exclusion Laws to ships' crews; Alien Labor Contract Laws; Navigation Laws; Sailors' Union of the Pacific; protests and development of test cases governing transfer of Chinese ships' crews in United States; use of Chinese crew as strikebreakers during general strike in San Francisco.
- 0656** [Chinese Immigration Problems] Casefile 51747/4A cont. Folder 2, 1901–1902. 84pp.
Subjects: International Seamen's Union of America; extension of Chinese Exclusion Laws to ships' crews; Alien Labor Contract Laws; Navigation Laws; Sailors' Union of the Pacific; protests and development of test cases governing transfer of Chinese ships' crews in United States; use of Chinese crew as strikebreakers during general strike in San Francisco.
- 0740** [Immigration Agreement—Japan and Brazil] Casefile 51814/8. 1907–1909. 11pp.
Subjects: Immigration of Japanese to Brazil; proposed substitution of Japanese laborers for Italian laborers on coffee plantations.
- 0751** [Immigration Agreement—Japan and Brazil] Casefile 51814/8 cont. 1907–1909. 23pp.
Subjects: Immigration of Japanese to Brazil; proposed substitution of Japanese laborers for Italian laborers on coffee plantations.
- 0774** [South African Discrimination against Japanese] Casefile 51814/18. 1908. 11pp.
Subjects: Japanese seaman discharged from American ship in Cape Town; Japanese merchant landing with goods at Durban.
- 0785** [Chinese Immigration to Samoa] Casefile 51814/19. 1908. 6pp.
Subjects: Contract hiring of plantation laborers; selection of emigrants by colonial officials.
- 0791** [Hong Kong Consul on Chinese Immigrants] Casefile 51814/20. 1908. 6pp.
Subjects: Inspection of emigrants; public health matters; immigration statistics.
- 0797** [Chinese in Hawaii] Casefile 51830/199. 1907–1908. 59pp.
Subjects: Chinese Information Committee; anti-opium activities; International Reform Bureau; activities of Dr. Sun Yat-sen; U.S. trade relations with China; Asian educational institutions in Hawaii; Chinese Exclusion Laws; mass meeting of Chinese in Honolulu; plantation labor in Hawaii.

- 0856** [Chinese in Hawaii] Casefile 51830/199A. 1908–1918. 59pp.
Subjects: Chinese Exclusion Laws; plantation labor in Hawaii; peonage; citizenship matters; American Chinese Federation of Hawaii; Petition for the Betterment of Conditions and Admission of Chinese Laborers to the Territory of the Hawaiian Islands; United Chinese Society.
- 0915** [Maintenance of Chinese Prisoners] Casefile 51831/18. 1907. 3pp.
Subject: Imprisonment of immigrants by U.S. marshals pending deportation proceedings.
- 0918** [Regarding Chinese Smuggling] Casefile 51841/164. Part 1, Folder 1, 1904. 96pp.
Subjects: Enforcement of Chinese Exclusion Laws; deportation proceedings against immigrants in Florida; citizenship matters; criminal justice system in Florida; laundry employees; merchants; alleged perjury by witnesses; alleged corruption and incompetence; reprisals against Negro lawyer for writing letters to Booker T. Washington.
- 1014** [Regarding Chinese Smuggling] Casefile 51841/164 cont. Part 1, Folder 2, 1904. 96pp.
Subjects: Enforcement of Chinese Exclusion Laws; deportation proceedings against immigrants in Florida; citizenship matters; criminal justice system in Florida; laundry employees; merchants; alleged perjury by witnesses; personnel matters; alleged corruption and incompetence; entry of Chinese in transit through British Columbia, Mexico, and Cuba to Florida and Louisiana; steamship companies.

Reel 2

- 0000** [Regarding Chinese Smuggling] Casefile 51841/164 cont. Part 2, Folder 1, 1904–1905. 66pp.
Subjects: Entry of Chinese in transit through Mexico and Cuba to Florida and Louisiana; steamship companies; enforcement of Chinese Exclusion Laws; deportation proceedings against immigrants in Louisiana.
- 0066** [Regarding Chinese Smuggling] Casefile 51841/164 cont. Part 2, Folder 2. 1904. 74pp.
Subjects: Entry of Chinese in transit through Mexico and Cuba to Florida and Louisiana; steamship companies; enforcement of Chinese Exclusion Laws; deportation proceedings against immigrants in Louisiana and Florida; personnel matters; citizenship matters; criminal justice system; laundry employees; merchants; alleged perjury by witnesses.
- 0140** [Problems of Chinese-Americans with Immigration Laws] Casefile 51881/85. 1907–1908. 84pp.
Subjects: Inconvenience and distress caused American citizens of Chinese descent by Alien Immigration Laws and Regulations; adoption of regulations allowing pre-investigation and issuance of certificates prior to leaving United States; steamship companies; entry of Chinese immigrants through British Columbia, Hawaii, and the Philippines; trachoma and medical problems; marriage and divorce customs; alleged slavery of minors; enforcement of Chinese Exclusion Laws.
- 0224** [Problems of Chinese-Americans with Immigration Laws] Casefile 51881/85A. 1907–1910. 15pp.
Subjects: Entry of Chinese immigrants through British Columbia, Hawaii, and the Philippines; trachoma and medical problems.
- 0239** [Four Smuggled Japanese Aliens—El Paso] Casefile 51893/55. 1908. 86pp.
Subjects: Deportation proceedings; escape of prisoners in transit; entry through Mexico; smuggling cases; Juarez, Mexico, Japanese Benevolent Association.
- 0325** [Investigation of Japanese Smuggler—El Paso] Casefile 51893/55A. 1908. 124pp.
Subjects: Prosecution and conviction of smuggling case; entry through Mexico; Juarez, Mexico, Japanese Benevolent Society; alleged corruption and bribery.
- 0449** [Investigation of Immigration Officials—El Paso] Casefile 51893/55B. 1908. 150pp.
Subjects: Dismissal of officials; investigation of Japanese smuggler; entry through Mexico; Juarez, Mexico, Japanese Benevolent Society; alleged corruption and bribery.

- 0599** [Smuggling—Vancouver] Casefile 51893/102. Part 1, 1907–1908. 89pp.
Subjects: Investigation of Japanese smuggler; entry through British Columbia; opium smuggling.
- 0688** [Smuggling—Vancouver] Casefile 51893/102 cont. Part 2, 1908. 75pp.
Subjects: Investigation of Japanese smuggler; entry through British Columbia; deportation proceedings.
- 0763** [Agreement with Japan regarding Exclusion of Japanese and Korean Laborers from United States] Casefile 51908/Confidential. 1907–1908. 61pp.
Subjects: Editorials from Japanese language newspaper in Vancouver concerning Japanese immigration and naturalization on the West Coast; agreements between Japan and Great Britain governing immigration to Canada; interpretation of contract labor laws; treaty negotiations; Japanese immigration statistics; rice plantations in Texas.
- 0824** [Japanese Statistics—Brownsville] Casefile 51930A. 1907. 7pp.
Subject: Japanese immigration statistics.
- 0831** [Japanese Statistics—Ellis Island] Casefile 51930B. 1907. 32pp.
Subject: Japanese immigration statistics.
- 0863** [Japanese Statistics—El Paso] Casefile 51930C. 1907. 14pp.
Subject: Japanese immigration statistics.
- 0877** [Japanese Statistics—Honolulu] Casefile 51930D. Part 1, 1907–1908. 65pp.
Subject: Japanese immigration statistics.
- 0942** [Japanese Statistics—Honolulu] Casefile 51930D cont. Part 2, 1908–1909. 65pp.
Subject: Japanese immigration statistics.
- 1007** [Japanese Statistics—Honolulu] Casefile 51930D cont. Part 3, 1909–1910. 15pp.
Subject: Japanese immigration statistics.

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- 0000** [Japanese Statistics—Galveston] Casefile 51930E. 1907–1908. 6pp.
Subject: Japanese immigration statistics.
- 0006** [Japanese Statistics—Montreal] Casefile 51930F. Part 1, 1907–1908. 105pp.
Subjects: Japanese immigration statistics; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation.
- 0111** [Japanese Statistics—Montreal] Casefile 51930F cont. Part 2, 1908. 76pp.
Subjects: Japanese immigration statistics; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation.
- 0187** [Japanese Statistics—Montreal] Casefile 51930F cont. Part 3, 1908–1909. 52pp.
Subjects: Japanese immigration statistics; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation.
- 0239** [Japanese Statistics—Montreal] Casefile 51930F cont. Part 4, 1909–1910. 60pp.
Subjects: Japanese immigration statistics; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation.
- 0299** [Japanese Statistics—Montreal] Casefile 51930F cont. Part 5, 1910. 4pp.
Subjects: Japanese immigration statistics; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation.
- 0303** [Japanese Statistics—New Orleans] Casefile 51930G. 1907–1910. 26pp.
Subject: Japanese immigration statistics.
- 0329** [Japanese Statistics—Philadelphia] Casefile 51930H. 1908–1910. 27pp.
Subject: Japanese immigration statistics.
- 0356** [Japanese Statistics—Portland, Oregon] Casefile 51930I. 1907–1908. 6pp.
Subject: Japanese immigration statistics.
- 0362** [Japanese Statistics—San Antonio] Casefile 51930J. 1907–1912. 83pp.
Subjects: Japanese immigration statistics; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation.

- 0445** [Japanese Statistics—San Diego] Casefile 51930K. 1907–1908. 11pp.
Subject: Japanese immigration statistics.
- 0456** [Japanese Statistics—San Francisco] Casefile 51930L. 1907–1910. 39pp.
Subject: Japanese immigration statistics.
- 0494** [Japanese Statistics—Seattle] Casefile 51930M. Part 1, 1907–1908. 76pp.
Subjects: Japanese immigration statistics; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation.
- 0570** [Japanese Statistics—Seattle] Casefile 51930M cont. Part 2, 1908. 74pp.
Subjects: Japanese immigration statistics; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation.
- 0644** [Japanese Statistics—Seattle] Casefile 51930M cont. Part 3, 1908–1909. 70pp.
Subjects: Japanese immigration statistics; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation.
- 0714** [Japanese Statistics—Seattle] Casefile 51930M cont. Part 4, 1909–1910. 14pp.
Subjects: Japanese immigration statistics; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation.
- 0728** [Japanese Statistics—Tucson] Casefile 51930N. 1907. 7pp.
Subject: Japanese immigration statistics.
- 0735** [Japanese Immigration Files—State Department] Casefile 51931/1. 1907–1908. 37pp.
Subjects: Japanese immigration statistics; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation.
- 0772** [Japanese Immigration Statistics—State Department] Casefile 51931/1 cont. Part 1, Folder 1, 1908. 58pp.
Subjects: Japanese immigration statistics; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation.
- 0830** [Japanese Immigration Statistics—State Department] Casefile 51931/1 cont. Part 1, Folder 2, 1907–1908. 100pp.
Subjects: Japanese immigration statistics; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation.
- 0930** [Japanese Immigration Statistics—State Department] Casefile 51931/1 cont. Part 2, 1908. 76pp.
Subjects: Japanese immigration statistics; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation.
- 1006** [Japanese Immigration Statistics—State Department] Casefile 51931/1 cont. Part 3, 1908. 104pp.
Subjects: Japanese immigration statistics; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation.

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- 0000** [Japanese Immigration Statistics—State Department] Casefile 51931/1 cont. Part 4, 1908–1909. 69pp.
Subjects: Japanese immigration statistics; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation.
- 0069** [Japanese Immigration Statistics—State Department] Casefile 51931/1 cont. Part 5, 1909–1910. 104pp.
Subjects: Japanese immigration statistics; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation.
- 0173** [Japanese Immigration Statistics—State Department] Casefile 51931/1 cont. Part 6, 1910. 44pp.
Subjects: Japanese immigration statistics; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation.

- 0217** [Japanese Immigration Statistics—State Department] Casefile 51931/1 cont. Part 7, 1910–1911. 21pp.
Subjects: Japanese immigration statistics; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation.
- 0248** [Japanese Immigration Statistics—State Department] Casefile 51931/1A. 1912–1913. 43pp.
Subjects: Japanese immigration statistics; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation.
- 0291** [New Passport Forms—Hawaii] Casefile 51931/2. 1907–1911. 52pp.
Subjects: Japanese passport forms; cooperation with State Department; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation; entry into continental United States by Japanese immigrants through Hawaii.
- 0343** [Fraudulent Use of Japanese Passports—Hawaii] Casefile 51931/3. 1907. 13pp.
Subjects: Entry into continental United States by Japanese immigrants through Hawaii; steamship companies.
- 0356** [Bonding Japanese Transients] Casefile 51931/5. 1907–1916. 69pp.
Subjects: Use of cash bonds to guarantee departure from United States of Japanese and Korean laborers entering from Mexico in transit to Canada; Canadian Immigration Service exclusion of immigrants entering Canada in transit from other nations; railroad companies.
- 0425** [Japanese in Hawaii] Casefile 51931/7. 1907. 21pp.
Subjects: Employment of domiciled Japanese immigrants to California on railroad construction projects in Mexico; activities of Japanese labor agents and smugglers in El Paso, Texas; reentry to California from Hawaii.
- 0446** [Status of Japanese Women; Definition of Japanese Laborers] Casefile 51931/9. 1907–1910. 16pp.
Subject: Entry of Japanese and Korean personal servants in employ of U.S. citizens.
- 0462** [Japanese Conditions—Mexican Border] Casefile 51931/11. 1907. 45pp.
Subjects: Japanese immigration agents and labor agents; entry of Japanese into Mexico; smuggling of Japanese from Mexico into United States; El Paso, Texas, alleged bribery and corruption; report on Japanese immigration by Immigrant Inspector Marcus Braun; railroad companies.
- 0507** [Rush of Japanese across Mexican Border] Casefile 51931/12. 1907. 20pp.
Subjects: Entry of Japanese laborers into Mexico; Japanese immigration companies and labor agents; railroad companies.
- 0527** [Questions Regarding Japanese in Transit from Hawaii to San Francisco and Vancouver] Casefile 51931/13. 1907. 45pp.
Subjects: Steamship companies; routing questions; passport questions; smuggling of Japanese and Korean laborers into United States.
- 0572** [Japanese in Vancouver] Casefile 51931/14A. 1907. 100pp.
Subjects: Entry of Japanese immigrants into Canada in transit to United States; steamship companies' evasion of U.S. immigration laws; *Kumeric*; cooperation between U.S. and Canadian immigration officials; investigation of conditions affecting immigration of Japanese, Hindus, and Chinese into British Columbia by W. L. Mackenzie King; Japanese employment agencies.
- 0672** [Japanese in Vancouver] Casefile 51931/14B. 1907–1908. 106pp.
Subjects: Entry of Japanese, Hindu, and Chinese immigrants into Canada in transit to United States; steamship companies' evasion of U.S. immigration laws; cooperation between U.S. and Canadian immigration officials; negotiations with Japanese consuls.
- 0778** [Allegations versus Japanese U.S. Consulate—Issuing Illegal Passports] Casefile 51931/20. 1907–1931. 123pp.
Subjects: Investigation of Japanese consulate in Portland, Oregon; evasion of U.S. immigration laws.

- 0901** **[Canadian Attitude on Asiatic Immigrants] Casefile 51931/21.** 1907–1909. 181pp.
Subjects: Cooperation between U.S. and Canadian immigration officials; entry requirements for Asiatic immigrants to Canada; reports by W. L. Mackenzie King on losses sustained by the Japanese and Chinese population of Vancouver, British Columbia, during riots in September 1907; payment of damages by Canadian government; methods for inducing oriental laborers to come to Canada; labor agents; need for suppression of opium traffic in Canada; treaty relations between Canada and Japan governing immigration; Canadian immigration laws.
- 1082** **[Canadian Attitude on Asiatic Immigrants] Casefile 51931/21A.** 1910–1913. 90pp.
Subjects: Treaty relations between Canada and Japan governing immigration; Canadian immigration laws; statistics regarding number of Japanese, Chinese, and Hindu immigrants to Canada; cooperation between U.S and Canadian immigration officials.

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- 0001** **[Japanese and Asiatic Immigrants in the Northwest United States] Casefile 51931/23.** 1908. 38pp.
Subjects: Labor conditions in Northwest United States; Japanese Association of the Pacific Northwest; publications.
- 0039** **[Jew Ki—Chinese Immigrant Apprehended] Casefile 52080/1.** 1909–1910. 70pp.
Subjects: Apprehension and detention of Chinese persons in Tularosa, New Mexico, and El Paso, Texas; prosecution of American smugglers of Chinese; entry of Chinese immigrants through Mexico.
- 0109** **[United States v. Adamson and Sullivan—Illegal Aliens] Casefile 52080/1A.** 1910–1911. 89pp.
Subjects: Prosecution of American smugglers of Chinese; entry of Chinese immigrants through Mexico; appeals; apprehension and detention of Chinese persons in Tularosa, New Mexico, and El Paso, Texas.
- 0198** **[Edward M. Fink—Chinese Smuggler, El Paso] Casefile 52080/160.** 1909–1917. 122pp.
Subjects: Prosecution of American smugglers of Chinese; entry of Chinese immigrants through Mexico; appeals; apprehension and detention of Chinese persons in Las Cruces, New Mexico, and El Paso, Texas.
- 0322** **[Smuggling of Chinese—Mexican Border] Casefile 52080/169.** 1909–1910. 72pp.
Subjects: Prosecution of American smugglers of Chinese; railroads; apprehension and detention of Chinese persons in Montoya, New Mexico; alleged tampering with juries and difficulty in prosecuting cases in New Mexico.
- 0394** **[Samuel D. Dodds, Immigration Service—Witness, United States v. Oliver Carr, Smuggling] Casefile 52080/169A.** 1910. 26pp.
Subjects: Prosecution of American smugglers of Chinese; railroads; plea bargaining and difficulty in prosecuting cases in New Mexico; apprehension and detention of Chinese persons in Alamogordo, New Mexico.
- 0420** **[Chinese Aliens, Mexican Border] Casefile 52080/174.** 1909–1910. 92pp.
Subjects: Apprehension and detention of Chinese persons in Las Cruces, New Mexico; prosecution of American smugglers of Chinese; railroads; difficulty in prosecuting cases in New Mexico.
- 0512** **[Expenses—Chinese Deportation, Elmira, New York] Casefile 52081/1.** 1908–1909. 39pp.
Subjects: Appeal of deportation proceedings; delivery of deportees to New York City.
- 0551** **[Lyman Mowry—Chinese Aliens, Mexico City] Casefile 52082/5.** 1908–1909. 35pp.
Subjects: Classification of Chinese immigrants by occupation; fraud in office of Chinese legation in Mexico City; steamship companies; entry from Mexico to New York City and Canada.

- 0586** [Lyman Mowry—Chinese Aliens, Mexico City] Casefile 52082/43. 1903–1909. 69pp.
Subjects: Steamship companies; entry of Chinese and Japanese immigrants to Mexico; entry of Chinese merchants in transit from Mexico to Hong Kong; health inspections of Chinese immigrants to Mexico.
- 0655** [Eng Hok Fong—Regarding Abolition of Trachoma Regulations] Casefile 52082/44. 1907–1908. 30pp.
Subjects: Steamship companies; entry of Chinese and Japanese immigrants to Mexico; entry of Chinese merchants in transit from Mexico to Hong Kong; health inspections of Chinese immigrants to Mexico.
- 0685** [Chinese Certificates Verified] Casefile 52082/50. 1908. 72pp.
Subject: Entry of Chinese merchants and tourists in transit from British Columbia, Canada.
- 0757** [Refusal to Visa Chinese] Casefile 52082/51. 1908. 6pp.
Subjects: Refusal of American consulate in Canton, China, to visa Chinese merchants in transit; classification of Chinese immigrants by occupation.
- 0763** [American Consul, Hong Kong, to Secretary of State—Dissatisfaction with Chinese Exclusion Act] Casefile 52082/52. 1908–1910. 39pp.
Subjects: Chinese immigration agents; refusal to visa Chinese merchants in transit; Chinese merchant protests against U.S. immigration policies and treatment of persons in transit; attempts at evasion of Chinese Exclusion Laws through use of false affidavits.
- 0802** [Section Six Certificates—Officials Empowered to Issue Them] Casefile 52082/75. 1903–1904. 65pp.
Subjects: Entry of Chinese merchants and tourists in transit; policies of officials in various countries in issuing certificates under Chinese Exclusion Act.
- 0867** [Section Six Certificates—Officials Empowered to Issue Them] Casefile 52082/75A. 1904–1905. 97pp.
Subjects: Entry of Chinese merchants and tourists in transit; policies of officials in various countries in issuing certificates under Chinese Exclusion Act.

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- 0001** [Section Six Certificates—Officials Empowered to Issue Them] Casefile 52082/75B. 1905–1909. 79pp.
Subjects: Entry of Chinese merchants and tourists in transit; policies of officials in various countries in issuing certificates under Chinese Exclusion Act.
- 0080** [Section Six Certificates—Officials Empowered to Issue Them] Casefile 52082/75C. 1910–1913. 103pp.
Subjects: Entry of Chinese merchants and tourists in transit; policies of officials in various countries in issuing certificates under Chinese Exclusion Act.
- 0183** [Section Six Certificates—Officials Empowered to Issue Them] Casefile 52082/75D. 1913–1914. 37pp.
Subjects: Entry of Chinese merchants and tourists in transit; policies of officials in various countries in issuing certificates under Chinese Exclusion Act.
- 0220** [Steamship Rates to the Orient] Casefile 52084/1. 1900–1917. 67pp.
Subjects: Deportations of Asian immigrants from various cities in United States; railroad rates in United States; steamship rates in United States.
- 0287** [Steamship Rates to the Orient] Casefile 52084/1A. 1909–1914. 124pp.
Subjects: Deportations of Asian immigrants from various cities in United States; railroad rates in United States; steamship rates in United States.
- 0411** [Louie Geow, Chinese Immigrant] Casefile 52085/1. 1908–1911. 36pp.
Subjects: Certificate for Chinese laborer to enter Mexico and return to United States; difficulties confronting immigrant working on ranch along the Mexican border with California; alleged Chinese smuggler; Chinese merchant.

- 0447** [Guy H. Tuttle, Immigration Service, Investigation—Immigration and Chinese Service, Los Angeles and San Diego—Regarding Violation of Chinese Immigration Laws] Casefile 52085/4. Part 1, 1906–1907. 140pp.
Subjects: Investigation of alleged inefficiencies and corruption in Immigration Service; testimony of Chinese witnesses; arrest and detention of Chinese immigrants.
- 0587** [Guy H. Tuttle, Immigration Service, Investigation—Immigration and Chinese Service, Los Angeles and San Diego—Regarding Violation of Chinese Immigration Laws] Casefile 52085/4 cont. Part 2, 1907. 98pp.
Subjects: Investigation of alleged inefficiencies and corruption in Immigration Service; testimony of Chinese witnesses; arrest and detention of Chinese immigrants.
- 0685** [Guy H. Tuttle, Immigration Service, Investigation—Immigration and Chinese Service, Los Angeles and San Diego—Regarding Violation of Chinese Immigration Laws] Casefile 52085/4 cont. Part 3, 1907. 149pp.
Subjects: Investigation of alleged inefficiencies and corruption in Immigration Service; testimony of Chinese witnesses; arrest and detention of Chinese immigrants.
- 0834** [Guy H. Tuttle, Immigration Service, Investigation—Immigration and Chinese Service, Los Angeles and San Diego—Regarding Violation of Chinese Immigration Laws] Casefile 52085/4 cont. Part 4, 1907. 72pp.
Subjects: Investigation of alleged inefficiencies and corruption in Immigration Service; testimony of Chinese witnesses; arrest and detention of Chinese immigrants.
- 0906** [Guy H. Tuttle, Immigration Service, Investigation—Immigration and Chinese Service, Los Angeles and San Diego—Regarding Violation of Chinese Immigration Laws] Casefile 52085/4 cont. Part 5, 1907–1908. 102pp.
Subjects: Investigation of alleged inefficiencies and corruption in Immigration Service; testimony of Chinese witnesses; arrest and detention of Chinese immigrants.

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- 0000** [Guy H. Tuttle, Immigration Service, Investigation—Immigration and Chinese Service, Los Angeles and San Diego—Regarding Violation of Chinese Immigration Laws] Casefile 52085/4 cont. Part 6, 1907–1908. 37pp.
Subjects: Investigation of alleged inefficiencies and corruption in Immigration Service; testimony of Chinese witnesses; arrest and detention of Chinese immigrants.
- 0037** [Guy H. Tuttle, Immigration Service, Investigation—Immigration and Chinese Service, Los Angeles and San Diego—Regarding Violation of Chinese Immigration Laws] Casefile 52085/4 cont. Part 7, 1908–1909. 68pp.
Subjects: Investigation of alleged inefficiencies and corruption in Immigration Service; testimony of Chinese witnesses; arrest and detention of Chinese immigrants.
- 0105** [Frank G. Louis, Immigration Service, Seattle—Dismissal] Casefile 52087/1. 1907–1909. 93pp.
Subjects: Chinese interpreter; alleged corruption, inattention to duties, and use of opium by employee of Immigration Service; Chinese immigration agents.
- 0198** [Blank Passports for Chinese] Casefile 52088/64. 1905–1910. 72pp.
Subjects: Alleged fraudulent use of U.S. passports by Chinese born in Washington; rules governing granting and issuing of passports in United States; return of immigrants to China for visits.
- 0270** [Blank Passports for Chinese] Casefile 52088/64A. 1910–1920. 61pp.
Subjects: Rules governing granting and issuing passports in United States; return of immigrants to China for visits.
- 0331** [Baldwin to Jamaica—Regarding Violations of the Chinese Exclusion Laws] Casefile 52090/4. 1909. 66pp.
Subjects: George E. Baldwin investigation of entry of Chinese laborers from Jamaica to United States; steamships; freighters; smuggling.

- 0397** [Baldwin to Jamaica—Regarding Violations of the Chinese Exclusion Laws] Casefile 52090/4A. 1909. 71pp.
Subjects: George E. Baldwin investigation of entry of Chinese laborers from Jamaica to United States; steamships; freighters; smuggling.
- 0468** [Baldwin to Jamaica—Regarding Violations of the Chinese Exclusion Laws] Casefile 52090/4B. 1909. 80pp.
Subjects: George E. Baldwin investigation of entry of Chinese laborers from Jamaica to United States; steamships; freighters; smuggling.
- 0548** [Baldwin to Jamaica—Regarding Violations of the Chinese Exclusion Laws] Casefile 52090/4C. Folder 1, 1910–1912. 103pp.
Subjects: George E. Baldwin investigation of entry of Chinese laborers from Jamaica to United States; steamships; freighters; smuggling.
- 0651** [Baldwin to Jamaica—Regarding Violations of the Chinese Exclusion Laws] Casefile 52090/4C cont. Folder 2, 1909–1910. 103pp.
Subjects: George E. Baldwin investigation of entry of Chinese laborers from Jamaica to United States; steamships; freighters; smuggling.
- 0754** [Baldwin to Jamaica—Regarding Violations of the Chinese Exclusion Laws] Casefile 52090/4D. 1912–1913. 117pp.
Subjects: George E. Baldwin investigation of entry of Chinese laborers from Jamaica to United States; steamships; freighters; smuggling.
- 0871** [Baldwin to Jamaica—Regarding Violations of the Chinese Exclusion Laws] Casefile 52090/4E. 1913–1914. 41pp.
Subjects: George E. Baldwin investigation of entry of Chinese laborers from Jamaica to United States; steamships; freighters; smuggling.
- 0912** [Deputy Marshall Herron—“Suspicious Actions,” Chinese Exclusion Laws] Casefile 52096/22. 1909. 25pp.
Subjects: Cooperation of Department of Justice in filing complaints for violations of immigration laws in New York.

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- 0000** [Personnel Records; Correspondence, Honolulu] Casefile 52110/1. Part 1, Folder 1, 1907–1908. 72pp.
Subjects: Methods of completing certificates of registration for Hawaiian-born and naturalized Chinese of Hawaii; use of photographic identifications; employment of Chinese interpreter; United Chinese Society petition regarding rights of Chinese in Hawaii.
- 0072** [Personnel Records; Correspondence, Honolulu] Casefile 52110/1 cont. Part 1, Folder 2, 1904–1907. 53pp.
Subjects: Methods of completing certificates of registration for Hawaiian-born and naturalized Chinese of Hawaii; use of photographic identifications; employment of Chinese interpreter; United Chinese Society petition regarding rights of Chinese in Hawaii.
- 0125** [Statistics of Chinese Registration, Hawaii] Casefile 52110/1A. 1909. 38pp.
Subject: Statistics regarding Hawaiian-born and naturalized Chinese of Hawaii.
- 0163** [George S. Curry, Immigration Service] Casefile 52111/1. 1904–1910. 102pp.
Subjects: Resignation of Chinese inspector in Honolulu; employment of Chinese interpreter; investigation of alleged inefficiencies and corruption in Immigration Service; certificates of registration for Hawaiian-born and naturalized Chinese of Hawaii.
- 0265** [Taylor’s Report—Southern District of California—Smuggling of Chinese] Casefile 52114/1. Part 1, 1908–1909. 130pp.
Subjects: Richard H. Taylor investigation of alleged inefficiencies and corruption in Immigration Service; testimony of Chinese witnesses; arrest and detention of Chinese immigrants; cooperation with Department of Justice.

- 0395** [Expenses—Various Chinese Offices] Casefile 52115/2. 1907–1908. 87pp.
Subjects: Arrest and detention of Chinese immigrants; deportations; steamships; freighters; procurement policies.
- 0482** [William Choupian—Smuggling on Gulf of Mexico] Casefile 52119/22. 1908. 5pp.
Subjects: Entry of Chinese immigrants from Mexico to United States; steamships; freighters.
- 0487** [Status Report—Chinese Cases in Montana and Idaho] Casefile 52132/1. Part 1, 1908–1909. 60pp.
Subjects: Arrest, detention, and prosecution of Chinese immigrants; deportations; classification of immigrants by occupation.
- 0547** [Status Report—Chinese Cases in Montana and Idaho] Casefile 52132/1 cont. Part 2, 1909–1910. 36pp.
Subjects: Arrest, detention, and prosecution of Chinese immigrants; deportations; classification of immigrants by occupation.
- 0583** [Expenses—Montana] Casefile 52138/2. 1907–1908. 37pp.
Subjects: Arrest, detention, and prosecution of Chinese immigrants; deportations; travel by U.S. marshal to Hong Kong with insane Chinese; steamships; procurement policies.
- 0620** [Regarding S.S. “Maori King”; Chinese-Russian Problems; Correspondence from U.S. Consul regarding Chinese to United States] Casefile 52142/1. 1904–1907. 54pp.
Subjects: Entry of Chinese in Mexico; Chinese smuggling; race riot between Chinese and Russians aboard steamship *Maori King* en route from Vladivostok, Russia, to Guaymas, Mexico, requiring stop in San Diego.
- 0674** [Regarding S.S. “Maori King”; Chinese-Russian Problems; Correspondence from U.S. Consul regarding Chinese to United States] Casefile 52142/2. 1908. 61pp.
Subjects: Entry of Chinese and Japanese in Mexico; Chinese smuggling; lists of steamship passengers.
- 0735** [Regarding S.S. “Maori King”; Chinese-Russian Problems; Correspondence from U.S. Consul regarding Chinese to United States] Casefile 52142/3. 1909. 47pp.
Subjects: Entry of Chinese and Japanese in Mexico; Chinese smuggling; lists of steamship passengers.
- 0782** [Regarding S.S. “Maori King”; Chinese-Russian Problems; Correspondence from U.S. Consul regarding Chinese to United States] Casefile 52142/4. 1909. 61pp.
Subjects: Entry of Chinese and Japanese in Mexico; Chinese smuggling; lists of steamship passengers.
- 0843** [Chinese to United States via Mexico, Miscellaneous Correspondence—Passenger Lists, etc.] Casefile 52142/5. 1909–1910. 61pp.
Subjects: Entry of Chinese and Japanese in Mexico; Chinese smuggling; lists of steamship passengers.

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- 0000** [Chinese to United States via Mexico, Miscellaneous Correspondence—Passenger Lists, etc.] Casefile 52142/6. 1910. 55pp.
Subjects: Entry of Chinese and Japanese in Mexico; Chinese smuggling; lists of steamship passengers.
- 0055** [Chinese to United States via Mexico, Miscellaneous Correspondence—Passenger Lists, etc.] Casefile 52142/7. 1910. 56pp.
Subjects: Entry of Chinese and Japanese in Mexico; Chinese smuggling; lists of steamship passengers.
- 0111** [Chinese to United States via Mexico, Miscellaneous Correspondence—Passenger Lists, etc.] Casefile 52142/8. 1910. 78pp.
Subjects: Entry of Chinese and Japanese in Mexico; Chinese smuggling; lists of steamship passengers.

- 0189** [Chinese to United States via Mexico, Miscellaneous Correspondence—Passenger Lists, etc.] **Casefile 52142/8A.** 1910–1911. 75pp.
Subjects: Entry of Chinese and Japanese in Mexico; Chinese smuggling; lists of steamship passengers.
- 0264** [Chinese to United States via Mexico, Miscellaneous Correspondence—Passenger Lists, etc.] **Casefile 52142/8B.** 1911–1912. 92pp.
Subjects: Entry of Chinese and Japanese in Mexico; Chinese smuggling; lists of steamship passengers.
- 0356** [Chinese to United States via Mexico, Miscellaneous Correspondence—Passenger Lists, etc.] **Casefile 52142/8C.** 1912–1913. 82pp.
Subjects: Entry of Chinese and Japanese in Mexico; Chinese smuggling; lists of steamship passengers.
- 0438** [Go Yoke, Deportation] **Casefile 52148/6.** 1910–1911. 10pp.
Subject: Deportation of Chinese person from Oregon.
- 0448** [Adam Hoffman, Immigration Service, Charged with Smuggling of Chinese into United States] **Casefile 52150/1.** Part 1, 1908. 44pp.
Subjects: Entry from Windsor, Ontario, Canada, to Detroit, Michigan; alleged corruption and bribery; dismissal of officials; U.S. congressmen’s interest in case.
- 0492** [Adam Hoffman, Immigration Service, Charged with Smuggling of Chinese into United States] **Casefile 52150/1 cont.** Part 1, 1908. 98pp.
Subjects: Entry from Windsor, Ontario, Canada, to Detroit, Michigan; alleged corruption and bribery; dismissal of officials; U.S. congressmen’s interest in case.
- 0590** [Adam Hoffman, Immigration Service, Charged with Smuggling of Chinese into United States] **Casefile 52150/1 cont.** Part 2, 1908–1911. 46pp.
Subjects: Entry from Windsor, Ontario, Canada, to Detroit, Michigan; alleged corruption and bribery; dismissal of officials; U.S. congressmen’s interest in case.
- 0636** [Smuggling Chinese across Canadian Border—Treasury Department] **Casefile 52150/4.** 1908–1913. 103pp.
Subjects: Entry from Canada to Michigan and New York; use of bonded railroad cars for smuggling; cooperation between U.S. Customs Service and Immigration Service; deportations.
- 0739** [Smuggling Chinese across Canadian Border—Treasury Department] **Casefile 52150/4A.** 1913–1915. 47pp.
Subjects: Entry from Canada to Michigan and New York; use of bonded railroad cars for smuggling; cooperation between U.S. Customs Service and Immigration Service; deportations.
- 0786** [Employment of Chinese Aliens on U.S. Ships] **Casefile 52157/9.** 1909–1913. 139pp.
Subjects: International Seamen’s Union of America; application of Chinese Exclusion Laws to seamen; U.S. Congress legislation; laws affecting British seamen of Chinese origin; International Longshoremen’s Association; U.S. Supreme Court cases; posting of bonds for Chinese seamen entering United States.
- 0925** [Guarding Chinese Crews—New York] **Casefile 52157/19.** 1904–1909. 20pp.
Subjects: Application of Chinese Exclusion Laws to seamen; U.S. Congress legislation; employment of watchmen on ships employing Chinese seamen.
- 0945** [Offices—Bellingham, Washington] **Casefile 52158/6A.** 1907–1909. 22pp.
Subjects: Leasing of facilities for detention of Chinese entering United States at Bellingham and Sumas, Washington.
- 0967** [Babcock Investigation—Buffalo] **Casefile 52165/1.** 1908. 46pp.
Subjects: Charles L. Babcock investigation of condition in Buffalo, New York, office; smuggling of Chinese from Canada; inefficiencies and lack of cooperation within Immigration Service; alleged smuggling activities of former employees.

- 1013** [Emmette Cochrane—Fraudulent Certificate of Residence] Casefile 52175/1. 1909. 39pp.
Subjects: Arrest and detention of person with counterfeit dies of the Argentine Republic; smuggling of Chinese from Mexico; insurance fraud; issuing of fraudulent certificates of residence for United States in Mexico; alleged corruption in El Paso, Texas, office of Immigration Service.
- 1052** [Chinese at Detention Shed, San Francisco] Casefile 52179/1. 1908–1909. 48pp.
Subject: Status of cases against Chinese held in detention in California.

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- 0000** [Oscar Greenhalgh, Immigration Service] Casefile 52202/1. 1903–1908. 76pp.
Subjects: Activities of former employees; smuggling of Chinese to Cleveland, Ohio; Chinese Masonic Order fund raising for victims of San Francisco earthquake and fire.
- 0076** [Oscar Greenhalgh, Immigration Service] Casefile 52202/1 cont. 1899–1903. 65pp.
Subjects: New York City enforcement of Chinese Exclusion Laws; alleged corruption and bribery by employees.
- 0141** [Smuggling Chinese from Mexico to Texas] Casefile 52212/2. Part 1, 1907–1908. 69pp.
Subjects: U.S. Customs Service cooperation with Immigration Service; use of bonded railroad cars in smuggling Chinese from Mexico; investigation of Mexican smugglers of Chinese persons into United States; arrest and prosecution of smugglers; bribery and corruption in Immigration Service.
- 0210** [Smuggling Chinese from Mexico to Texas] Casefile 52212/2 cont. Part 4, 1908–1909. 133pp.
Subjects: U.S. Customs Service cooperation with Immigration Service; use of bonded railroad cars in smuggling Chinese from Mexico; investigation of Mexican smugglers of Chinese persons into United States; arrest and prosecution of smugglers; bribery and corruption in Immigration Service.
- 0343** [Smuggling Chinese from Mexico to Texas] Casefile 52212/2 cont. Part 5, 1909. 51pp.
Subjects: U.S. Customs Service cooperation with Immigration Service; use of bonded railroad cars in smuggling Chinese from Mexico; investigation of Mexican smugglers of Chinese persons into United States; arrest and prosecution of smugglers; bribery and corruption in Immigration Service.
- 0394** [Smuggling Chinese from Mexico to Texas] Casefile 52212/2 cont. Part 6, 1909. 95pp.
Subjects: U.S. Customs Service cooperation with Immigration Service; use of bonded railroad cars in smuggling Chinese from Mexico; investigation of Mexican smugglers of Chinese persons into United States; arrest and prosecution of smugglers; bribery and corruption in Immigration Service.
- 0489** [Smuggling Chinese from Mexico to Texas] Casefile 52212/2 cont. Part 7, 1909–1910. 66pp.
Subjects: U.S. Customs Service cooperation with Immigration Service; use of bonded railroad cars in smuggling Chinese from Mexico; investigation of Mexican smugglers of Chinese persons into United States; arrest and prosecution of smugglers; bribery and corruption in Immigration Service.
- 0555** [Smuggling Chinese from Mexico to Texas] Casefile 52212/2 cont. Part 8, 1910–1911. 74pp.
Subjects: U.S. Customs Service cooperation with Immigration Service; use of bonded railroad cars in smuggling Chinese from Mexico; investigation of Mexican smugglers of Chinese persons into United States; arrest and prosecution of smugglers; bribery and corruption in Immigration Service.
- 0629** [Chinese Smuggling—Seattle from Canada] Casefile 52214/1. 1908–1909. 37pp.
Subject: Investigation of American smuggler of Chinese from British Columbia.
- 0666** [Chinese Regulations—Correspondence] Casefile 52227/1C. 1911. 79pp.
Subjects: Certificates of naturalization; certificates of identity; regulations governing entry of Chinese into United States.

- 0745** [Certificates of Identity] Casefile 52227/1D. 1909–1913. 117pp.
Subjects: Regulations governing entry of Chinese into United States; list of Chinese entering United States; classification of Chinese by occupation.
- 0862** [Certificates of Identity] Casefile 52227/1E. 1913–1915. 103pp.
Subjects: Regulations governing entry of Chinese into United States; list of Chinese entering United States; classification of Chinese by occupation.

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- 0000** [Smuggling of Chinese—New Orleans and Gulf Ports—Schnell Investigation] Casefile 52229/1. 1908–1909. 141pp.
Subjects: A. P. Schnell investigation of smuggling Chinese by steamship and schooner into United States from Mexico; alleged corruption and bribery in New Orleans office of Immigration Service.
- 0141** [Smuggling of Chinese—New Orleans and Gulf Ports—Schnell Investigation] Casefile 52229/1A. 1909. 97pp.
Subjects: A. P. Schnell investigation of smuggling Chinese by steamship and schooner into United States from Mexico; alleged corruption and bribery in New Orleans office of Immigration Service.
- 0238** [Smuggling of Chinese—New Orleans and Gulf Ports—Schnell Investigation] Casefile 52229/1B. 1909. 84pp.
Subjects: A. P. Schnell investigation of smuggling Chinese by steamship and schooner into United States from Mexico; alleged corruption and bribery in New Orleans office of Immigration Service.
- 0322** [Smuggling of Chinese—New Orleans and Gulf Ports—Schnell Investigation] Casefile 52229/1C. 1909. 75pp.
Subjects: A. P. Schnell investigation of smuggling Chinese by steamship and schooner into United States from Mexico; alleged corruption and bribery in New Orleans office of Immigration Service.
- 0397** [Smuggling of Chinese—New Orleans and Gulf Ports—Schnell Investigation] Casefile 52229/1D. 1908–1909. 93pp.
Subjects: A. P. Schnell investigation of smuggling Chinese by steamship and schooner into United States from Mexico; alleged corruption and bribery in New Orleans office of Immigration Service.
- 0490** [Smuggling of Chinese—New Orleans and Gulf Ports—Schnell Investigation] Casefile 52229/1E. 1909. 98pp.
Subjects: A. P. Schnell investigation of smuggling Chinese by steamship and schooner into United States from Mexico; alleged corruption and bribery in New Orleans office of Immigration Service; Richard H. Taylor investigation of smuggling Chinese by steamship and schooner into United States; corruption and bribery in Galveston office of Immigration Service.
- 0588** [Smuggling of Chinese—New Orleans and Gulf Ports—Schnell Investigation] Casefile 52229/1E cont. 1909. 55pp.
Subjects: A. P. Schnell investigation of smuggling Chinese by steamship and schooner into United States from Mexico; alleged corruption and bribery in New Orleans office of Immigration Service; Richard H. Taylor investigation of smuggling Chinese by steamship and schooner into United States; corruption and bribery in Galveston office of Immigration Service.
- 0643** [Taylor's Investigation along Gulf Coast, Chinese Smuggling from Mexico into Galveston, New Orleans, etc.—Holman Implication in Smuggling, Galveston and Charges Preferred] Casefile 52229/1F. 1909. 96pp.
Subjects: Richard H. Taylor investigation of smuggling Chinese by steamship and schooner into United States; corruption and bribery in Galveston office of Immigration Service.

- 0739** [Taylor's Investigation along Gulf Coast, Chinese Smuggling from Mexico into Galveston, New Orleans, etc.—Holman Implication in Smuggling, Galveston and Charges Preferred] Casefile 52229/1G. 1909–1910. 82pp.
Subjects: Richard H. Taylor investigation of smuggling Chinese by steamship and schooner into United States; corruption and bribery in Galveston office of Immigration Service.
- 0821** [Taylor's Investigation along Gulf Coast, Chinese Smuggling from Mexico into Galveston, New Orleans, etc.—Holman Implication in Smuggling, Galveston and Charges Preferred] Casefile 52229/1H. 1910. 89pp.
Subjects: Richard H. Taylor investigation of smuggling Chinese by steamship and schooner into United States; corruption and bribery in Galveston office of Immigration Service.
- 0910** [Taylor's Investigation along Gulf Coast, Chinese Smuggling from Mexico into Galveston, New Orleans, etc.—Holman Implication in Smuggling, Galveston and Charges Preferred] Casefile 52229/1I. 1910. 37pp.
Subjects: Richard H. Taylor investigation of smuggling Chinese by steamship and schooner into United States; corruption and bribery in Galveston office of Immigration Service.
- 0947** [Taylor's Investigation along Gulf Coast, Chinese Smuggling from Mexico into Galveston, New Orleans, etc.—Holman Implication in Smuggling, Galveston and Charges Preferred] Casefile 52229/1J. 1910. 4pp.
Subjects: Richard H. Taylor investigation of smuggling Chinese by steamship and schooner into United States; corruption and bribery in Galveston office of Immigration Service.
- 0951** [Taylor's Investigation along Gulf Coast, Chinese Smuggling from Mexico into Galveston, New Orleans, etc.—Holman Implication in Smuggling, Galveston and Charges Preferred] Casefile 52229/1K. 1910. 78pp.
Subjects: Richard H. Taylor investigation of smuggling Chinese by steamship and schooner into United States; corruption and bribery in Galveston office of Immigration Service.
- 1029** [Taylor's Investigation along Gulf Coast, Chinese Smuggling from Mexico into Galveston, New Orleans, etc.—Holman Implication in Smuggling, Galveston and Charges Preferred] Casefile 52229/1L. 1910–1914. 50pp.
Subjects: Richard H. Taylor investigation of smuggling Chinese by steamship and schooner into United States; corruption and bribery in Galveston office of Immigration Service; A. P. Schnell investigation of smuggling Chinese by steamship and schooner into United States from Mexico.

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- 0001** [Chinese Family Names, Spellings, etc.] Casefile 52231/1. 1905–1916. 84pp.
Subject: Phonetic spellings and standardization of procedures.
- 0085** [Chan Lai Case] Casefile 52235/3. 1905–1909. 41pp.
Subjects: Arrest, detention, and discharge of Chinese person claiming U.S. birth; criminal justice system in West Virginia.
- 0126** [Claude Villet—Alleged Importer of Prostitutes] Casefile 52241/17. 1908–1910. 12pp.
Subjects: Immigration Service objections to parole; prostitution among French nationality in United States.
- 0138** [Simon Chaves—Alleged Importer of Prostitutes] Casefile 52241/20. 1908–1909. 15pp.
Subject: Prostitution among Mexican nationality in United States.
- 0153** [Kisi Obata, Alien] Casefile 52241/33. 1908–1909. 41pp.
Subject: Prostitution among Japanese nationality in United States.
- 0194** [Chinese Smuggling—Mexican Border] Casefile 52265/6. 1909. 53pp.
Subjects: Patrolling of U.S. border with Mexico in Texas; cooperation of U.S. consul in Matamoros; illegal ferries along Rio Grande.

- 0247** [Detention Shed—San Francisco] Casefile 52270/21. 1908–1909. 68pp.
Subjects: Protests by Chinese against unsanitary condition in shed maintained by steamship company; procedures for examining Chinese immigrants; Angel Island Immigration Station.
- 0315** [Boarding Vessels—Customs and Immigration] Casefile 52271/41. 1906. 42pp.
Subjects: U.S. Customs Service cooperation with Immigration Service; entrance of Chinese into Washington by steamship.
- 0357** [Unrest along the Mexican Border] Casefile 52271/68. 1909–1910. 14pp.
Subjects: Cooperation of Immigration Service and U.S. consuls in Mexico; political unrest in Mexico; entry of Chinese immigrants to United States from Mexico.
- 0371** [Attempt to Bring Chinese Laborers to Southern California] Casefile 52271/70. 1908–1913. 32pp.
Subjects: Planned importation of Chinese agricultural laborers to United States and Mexico; entry of United States through Mexico.
- 0403** [Braun's Detail to Mexico, Braun's Report] Casefile 52320/1. 1907. 79pp.
Subjects: Marcus Braun investigation of illegal immigration from Mexico to United States; Japanese labor agents and immigration companies; Chinese labor agents; steamship companies; immigration of Syrians to United States; immigration of Koreans to Mexico; Japanese language publications in United States.
- 0482** [Braun's Detail to Mexico, Braun's Report] Casefile 52320/1 cont. 1906–1907. 13pp.
Subjects: Marcus Braun investigation of illegal immigration from Mexico to United States; Japanese labor agents and immigration companies; Chinese labor agents; steamship companies; immigration of Syrians to United States; immigration of Koreans to Mexico; Japanese language publications in United States.
- 0495** [Braun's Detail to Mexico, Braun's Report] Casefile 52320/1A. 1907. 12pp.
Subjects: Marcus Braun investigation of illegal immigration from Mexico to United States; Japanese labor agents and immigration companies; Chinese labor agents; steamship companies; immigration of Syrians to United States; immigration of Koreans to Mexico; Japanese language publications in United States; alleged corruption in El Paso, Texas, office of Immigration Service.
- 0507** [Braun's Second Detail to Mexico, Braun's Report] Casefile 52320/1A cont. 1907. 28pp.
Subjects: Marcus Braun investigation of illegal immigration from Mexico to United States; Japanese labor agents and immigration companies; Chinese labor agents; steamship companies; immigration of Syrians to United States; immigration of Koreans to Mexico; Japanese language publications in United States; alleged corruption in El Paso, Texas, office of Immigration Service.
- 0535** [Investigations in Portland, Oregon, Office] Casefile 52320/9. Part 1, 1904. 85pp.
Subjects: Alleged inefficiencies in office; Chinese immigrant protests against operations of office; Chinese Benevolent Association; Japanese and Chinese immigration to United States.
- 0620** [Investigations in Portland, Oregon, Office] Casefile 52320/9 cont. Part 2, 1904. 121pp.
Subjects: Alleged inefficiencies in office; Chinese immigrant protests against operations of office; Chinese Benevolent Association; Japanese and Chinese immigration to United States.
- 0741** [Investigations in Portland, Oregon, Office] Casefile 52320/9 cont. Part 3, 1904. 68pp.
Subjects: Alleged inefficiencies in office; Chinese immigrant protests against operations of office; Chinese Benevolent Association; Japanese and Chinese immigration to United States.
- 0809** [Investigations in Portland, Oregon, Office] Casefile 52320/9 cont. Part 4, 1904–1906. 51pp.
Subjects: Alleged inefficiencies in office; Chinese immigrant protests against operations of office; Chinese Benevolent Association; Japanese and Chinese immigration to United States.

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- 0001** [Arbitration Convention—United States and China] Casefile 52320/27. 1904–1909. 86pp.
Subjects: Treaty referring disputes to Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague; negotiation regarding Chinese Exclusion Laws; Immigration Service cooperation with State Department; public opinion in China regarding United States immigration policies.
- 0087** [Long Chong Case] Casefile 52331/1. 1908–1909. 31pp.
Subjects: Deportation and detention of Chinese person in Ohio; appeal of deportation proceedings.
- 0118** [Actions Taken—Chinese Cases] Casefile 52331/2. 1909–1918. 23pp.
Subject: Compilation of statistics concerning Chinese cases.
- 0141** [Delay in Chinese Cases—San Francisco] Casefile 52363/14. 1909. 33pp.
Subjects: Complaints concerning processing of Chinese immigrants; petitions; Chinese Consolidated Benevolent Association; alleged discrimination against Chinese-Americans in California and Nevada.
- 0174** [Enforcement of Chinese Exclusion Laws; Comments on Various Races and Nationalities] Casefile 52423/21. 1909. 6pp.
Subjects: Successes and failures of U.S. immigration policies regarding Chinese, Japanese, Hindus, southern and southeastern Europeans, and Hebrews.
- 0180** [Prima Facie Evidence of Citizenship] Casefile 52423/39. 1909. 16pp.
Subject: Request by steamship company for guidance on certifying American citizens desiring passage from Hong Kong to United States.
- 0196** [Chinese Exclusion Laws (Treatment of Aliens)] Casefile 52423/40. 1907. 9pp.
Subjects: Policies regarding courteous treatment of Chinese immigrants; Immigration Service cooperation with State Department.
- 0205** [Japanese Picture Brides] Casefile 52424/13. Folder 1, 1908–1913. 50pp.
Subjects: Japanese government regulation on issuing visas to picture brides intending to join their husbands in United States; marriage and divorce customs; prostitution; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation; immigration statistics.
- 0255** [Japanese Picture Brides] Casefile 52424/13 cont. Folder 2, 1905–1908. 82pp.
Subjects: Japanese government regulation on issuing visas to picture brides intending to join their husbands in United States; marriage and divorce customs; prostitution; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation; immigration statistics.
- 0337** [Japanese Picture Brides] Casefile 52424/13A. Folder 1, 1917. 41pp.
Subjects: Japanese government regulation on issuing visas to picture brides intending to join their husbands in United States; marriage and divorce customs; prostitution; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation; immigration statistics.
- 0378** [Japanese Picture Brides] Casefile 52424/13A cont. Folder 2, 1913–1917. 104pp.
Subjects: Japanese government regulation on issuing visas to picture brides intending to join their husbands in United States; marriage and divorce customs; prostitution; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation; immigration statistics.
- 0482** [Japanese Picture Brides] Casefile 52424/13B. Folder 1, 1917–1919. 112pp.
Subjects: Japanese government regulation on issuing visas to picture brides intending to join their husbands in United States; marriage and divorce customs; prostitution; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation; immigration statistics.
- 0594** [Japanese Picture Brides] Casefile 52424/13B cont. Folder 2, 1917. 78pp.
Subjects: Japanese government regulation on issuing visas to picture brides intending to join their husbands in United States; marriage and divorce customs; prostitution; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation; immigration statistics.
- 0672** [Japanese Picture Brides] Casefile 52424/13C. 1919–1921. 101pp.
Subjects: Japanese government regulation on issuing visas to picture brides intending to join their husbands in United States; marriage and divorce customs; prostitution; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation; immigration statistics.

- 0773** [Smuggling Chinese into United States] Casefile 52453/1. 1909. 59pp.
Subjects: Prosecution of smuggler in New York; transit by steamship from Jamaica to New York; cooperation between Immigration Service and Justice Department.
- 832** [United States v. Hong You, et al.] Casefile 52453/4. 1907–1909. 86pp.
Subjects: Prosecution and appeal of cases brought under the Chinese Exclusion Laws in New York; transit by railroad from Canada; deportations; cooperation between Immigration Service and Justice Department.

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- 0001** [Bureau of Immigration—Administrative Matters] Casefile 52495/1. 1909. 20pp.
Subjects: Establishment of districts for administering immigration laws; cost-saving measures; immigration of Chinese to United States.
- 0021** [Sundry Civil—Fiscal Year 1911 Estimates] Casefile 52495/4. 1909–1910. 71pp.
Subjects: Costs of administering immigration laws; immigration of Chinese to United States; cost-saving measures; U.S. Congress legislation.
- 0092** [Perjury of Chinese Witnesses before Immigration Inspectors] Casefile 52495/14. 1906–1915. 51pp.
Subject: Inability to prosecute witnesses swearing falsely in Chinese Exclusion Cases.
- 0143** [Medical Exams (Trachoma)—China and Japan] Casefile 52495/49. 1903–1909. 134pp.
Subjects: Readmittance of immigrants following visits to homelands; U.S. Public Health and Marine Hospital Service; inspection of passengers on steamships at ports of embarkation; imposition of fines on steamship companies.
- 0277** [Medical Exams (Trachoma)—China and Japan] Casefile 52495/49A. 1909–1910. 48pp.
Subjects: Readmittance of immigrants following visits to homelands; U.S. Public Health and Marine Hospital Service; inspection of passengers on steamships at ports of embarkation; imposition of fines on steamship companies.
- 0325** [Medical Exams (Trachoma)—China and Japan] Casefile 52495/49B. 1910–1911. 44pp.
Subjects: Readmittance of immigrants following visits to homelands; U.S. Public Health and Marine Hospital Service; inspection of passengers on steamships at ports of embarkation; imposition of fines on steamship companies.
- 0369** [Illegal Aliens—Wilmington, North Carolina] Casefile 52514/1. 1909. 19pp.
Subjects: Investigation of Chinese immigrants in North Carolina; alleged Chinese smuggling; use of steamships and schooners.
- 0388** [Yearly Bond for Chinese Crews] Casefile 52516/5. 1907–1913. 114pp.
Subjects: Steamship companies; disappearance of Chinese crew members in United States.
- 0502** [Yearly Bond for Chinese Crews] Casefile 52516/5A. 1913–1915. 131pp.
Subjects: Steamship companies; disappearance of Chinese crew members in United States.
- 0633** [Mail Fraud—Chinese] Casefile 52516/7. 1907–1909. 24pp.
Subjects: Use of registered mails to transmit certificates of residence; Chinese smuggling in El Paso, Texas; fraudulent use of certificates.
- 0657** [Smuggling Chinese Aliens, Related Matter] Casefile 52516/10. 1908–1913. 103pp.
Subjects: Proposed amendments to Chinese Exclusion Laws; Immigration Service policies regarding arrest of Chinese aliens in United States; deportations; interviews of Chinese in insane asylums in California.
- 0760** [Examination of Chinese—Vancouver] Casefile 52516/22. Folder 1, 1909. 122pp.
Subjects: Establishment of Immigration Service office in British Columbia for examining all Chinese in transit to United States; steamship companies; railroad companies; entry of United States via Canada.

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- 0001** [Examination of Chinese—Vancouver] Casefile 52516/22 cont. Folder 2, 1909. 87pp.
Subjects: Establishment of Immigration Service office in British Columbia for examining all Chinese in transit to United States; steamship companies; railroad companies; entry of United States via Canada.
- 0088** [Examination of Chinese—Vancouver] Casefile 52516/22 cont. Duplicates, 1914. 5pp.
Subjects: Establishment of Immigration Service office in British Columbia for examining all Chinese in transit to United States; steamship companies; railroad companies; entry of United States via Canada.
- 0093** [Examination of Chinese—Canada] Casefile 52516/22A. 1909. 61pp.
Subjects: Establishment of Immigration Service offices in Canada for examining all Chinese in transit to United States; steamship companies; railroad companies; entry of United States via Canada.
- 0154** [Examination of Chinese—Canada] Casefile 52516/22B. 1909–1910. 86pp.
Subjects: Establishment of Immigration Service offices in Canada for examining all Chinese in transit to United States; steamship companies; railroad companies; entry of United States via Canada.
- 0240** [Examination of Chinese—Canada] Casefile 52516/22C. 1910. 65pp.
Subjects: Establishment of Immigration Service offices in Canada for examining all Chinese in transit to United States; steamship companies; railroad companies; entry of United States via Canada.
- 0305** [Examination of Chinese—Canada] Casefile 52516/22D. 1910. 54pp.
Subjects: Establishment of Immigration Service offices in Canada for examining all Chinese in transit to United States; steamship companies; railroad companies; entry of United States via Canada.
- 0359** [Examination of Chinese—Canada] Casefile 52516/22E. 1910–1911. 24pp.
Subjects: Establishment of Immigration Service offices in Canada for examining all Chinese in transit to United States; steamship companies; railroad companies; entry of United States via Canada.
- 0383** [Examination of Chinese—Canada] Casefile 52516/22F. 1911. 60pp.
Subjects: Establishment of Immigration Service offices in Canada for examining all Chinese in transit to United States; steamship companies; railroad companies; entry of United States via Canada; agreement with Canadian Pacific Railway Co.
- 0443** [Examination of Chinese—Canada] Casefile 52516/22G. 1911. 90pp.
Subjects: Establishment of Immigration Service offices in Canada for examining all Chinese in transit to United States; steamship companies; railroad companies; entry of United States via Canada.
- 0533** [Examination of Chinese—Canada] Casefile 52516/22H. 1911–1913. 139pp.
Subjects: Establishment of Immigration Service offices in Canada for examining all Chinese in transit to United States; steamship companies; railroad companies; entry of United States via Canada.
- 0672** [Examination of Chinese—Canada] Casefile 52516/22I. 1913–1914. 31pp.
Subjects: Establishment of Immigration Service offices in Canada for examining all Chinese in transit to United States; steamship companies; railroad companies; entry of United States via Canada.
- 0703** [Arrest of Chinese under Immigration Laws] Casefile 52541/27. 1908–1909. 64pp.
Subjects: Deportations; cooperation with State Department; Chinese smuggling via Canada and Mexico; Chinese Exclusion Laws.

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- 0001 **[Arrest of Chinese under Immigration Laws] Casefile 52541/27A.** 1910–1911. 93pp.
Subjects: Deportations; cooperation with State Department; Chinese smuggling via Canada and Mexico; Chinese Exclusion Laws.
- 0094 **[Arrest of Chinese under Immigration Laws] Casefile 52541/27B.** 1911–1914. 124pp.
Subjects: Deportations; cooperation with State Department; Chinese smuggling via Canada and Mexico; Chinese Exclusion Laws.
- 0218 **[Deportation of Canadians] Casefile 52600/2.** 1909–1910. 79pp.
Subjects: Smuggling of aliens along border; deportation of naturalized and native-born Canadians from United States; cooperation with Canadian immigration officials.
- 0297 **[Deportation of Canadians] Casefile 52600/2A.** 1910–1914. 104pp.
Subjects: Smuggling of aliens along border; deportation of naturalized and native-born Canadians from United States; cooperation with Canadian immigration officials.
- 0381 **[Deportation of Canadians] Casefile 52600/2B.** 1914–1915. 101pp.
Subjects: Smuggling of aliens along border; deportation of naturalized and native-born Canadians from United States; cooperation with Canadian immigration officials; World War I.
- 0482 **[Canadian Reciprocal Agreement] Casefile 52600/2C.** 1915–1926. 158pp.
Subjects: Smuggling of aliens along border; deportation of naturalized and native-born Canadians from United States; cooperation with Canadian immigration officials.
- 0640 **[Maintenance of Detained Chinese Applicants] Casefile 52600/19.** 1904–1911. 92pp.
Subjects: Deportations; steamship companies; payment of expenses by applicants.
- 0732 **[Maintenance of Detained Chinese Applicants] Casefile 52600/19A.** 1911–1912. 102pp.
Subjects: Deportations; steamship companies; payment of expenses by applicants.

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- 0001 **[Maintenance of Detained Chinese Applicants] Casefile 52600/19B.** 1912–1923. 87pp.
Subjects: Deportations; steamship companies; payment of expenses by applicants.
- 0088 **[Chinese Deportation—Related Matter] Casefile 52600/43.** 1909–1915. 135pp.
Subjects: Retention of records in deportation cases; appeal proceedings.
- 0223 **[Orders of Deportation—Chinese Aliens] Casefile 52600/43.** Exhibits, 1908. 209pp.
Subjects: Statements of Chinese aliens pending deportation; arrest and detention of Chinese aliens in New Mexico; entry of United States from Mexico.
- 0432 **[Enforcement of Chinese Exclusion Laws] Casefile 52600/48.** 1906–1910. 382pp.
Subjects: Newspaper clippings, book reviews, and other information regarding Chinese immigration to United States; public relations of Immigration Service; misuse of Section Six Certificates by Chinese immigrants; classification of Chinese immigrants by occupation; Compilation from the Records of the Bureau of Immigration of Facts concerning the Enforcement of the Chinese Exclusion Laws; labor agents; steamship companies; classification of Chinese immigrants by occupation; immigration statistics; boycott of U.S. products in China to protest immigration policies.
- 0814 **[Laws Regarding Chinese Citizens] Casefile 52600/51.** 1909–1917. 8pp.
Subject: Immigration of Chinese to United States and Hawaii.
- 0822 **[“Perjury”] Casefile 52600/52.** 1909–1916. 87pp.
Subjects: U.S. laws regarding giving false testimony to Immigration Service; State Department cooperation in alerting potential immigrants to U.S. perjury laws; issuance of warnings to witnesses.
- 0909 **[Huie Sing Case] Casefile 52600/58.** 1909. 14pp.
Subjects: Appeal of deportation proceeding against Chinese merchant in New York; allowance of bail.

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- 0001** [Deportation of Chinese—Malone, New York] Casefile 52704. 1903. 10pp.
Subject: Department of Justice report on misuse of writs of habeas corpus in deportation proceedings.
- 0011** [Miscellaneous Data Regarding Inspector Braun] Casefile 52704/1. 1906–1908. 104pp.
Subjects: Marcus Braun investigation of Japanese immigration to United States via Canada, Hawaii, and Mexico; classification of Japanese immigrants by occupation; exclusion of Japanese and Korean laborers from United States; diplomatic negotiations with Japan; transit regulations.
- 0115** [Miscellaneous Memos Regarding Employees] Casefile 52704/2—Selections Relating to Oriental Immigration Only. Undated. 17pp.
Subject: Enforcement of Chinese Exclusion Laws by Immigration Service.
- 0132** [Miscellaneous Memos Regarding Employees] Casefile 52704/2 cont.—Selections Relating to Oriental Immigration Only. Undated. 33pp.
Subjects: Enforcement of Chinese Exclusion Laws by Immigration Service; admission of Chinese merchants to San Francisco, California.
- 0165** [Miscellaneous Memos Regarding Employees] Casefile 52704/2 cont.—Selections Relating to Oriental Immigration Only. 1906 and undated. 54pp.
Subjects: Statistics regarding Chinese immigration to San Francisco, California, Hawaii, and United States; Canton Section Six Certificates; admission of Chinese students and merchants to United States; biography of Commissioner-General of Immigration Frank P. Sargent.
- 0219** [Miscellaneous Memos Regarding Employees] Casefile 52704/2 cont.—Selections Relating to Oriental Immigration Only. 1901–1905. 39pp.
Subjects: Importation of Chinese prostitutes to United States; alleged inefficiencies and corruption in Buffalo, New York, and Cleveland, Ohio, Immigration Service offices; Chinese exclusion cases in Georgia and Massachusetts; Chinese boycott of U.S. products in retaliation for Chinese Exclusion Laws; offer of reward for information leading to arrest of smuggled Chinese in New York.
- 0258** [Miscellaneous Memos Regarding Employees] Casefile 52704/2 cont.—Selections Relating to Oriental Immigration Only. 1904. 5pp.
Subject: Conditions in Malone, New York, Chinese detention center and poor health among detainees.
- 0263** [Miscellaneous Memos Regarding Employees] Casefile 52704/2 cont.—Selections Relating to Oriental Immigration Only. 1903–1906. 100pp.
Subjects: Meeting with San Francisco, California, Chinese merchants regarding Chinese Exclusion Laws; suggested changes in Seattle, Washington, Immigration Service; Section Six Certificates for Cantonese Chinese; arrest and prosecution of Chinese smugglers and operations of Immigration Service throughout United States; proposed changes in Chinese Exclusion Laws; nonappearance of witnesses in Chinese cases; agreement with Canadian Pacific Railway Co.; history of Chinese Exclusion Laws.
- 0363** [Miscellaneous Memos Regarding Employees] Casefile 52704/2 cont.—Selections Relating to Oriental Immigration Only. 1903–1905. 151pp.
Subjects: Admission of Chinese laborers to United States for Chinese exhibition at Louisiana Purchase Exposition; regulations affecting landing of Chinese merchants in United States; Chinese smuggling in Maine and Montana; Chinese laborers remaining abroad more than one year; Chinese Exclusion Laws; Chinese immigration to Hawaii as plantation laborers; transfer of Chinese seamen; cooperation of U.S. Customs Service with Immigration Service; exempt classes of Chinese aliens; controversy with secretary of Chinese legation; entrance of Chinese and other inadmissible aliens across the Mexican border; statistics concerning persons in transit through United States.

- 0514** [Miscellaneous Memos Regarding Employees] Casefile 52704/2 cont.—Selections Relating to Oriental Immigration Only. 1907. 17pp.
Subjects: Chinese inspectors and translators; personnel matters; alleged corruption in Boston, Massachusetts, and New York, New York, Immigration Service offices; policy regarding raids in Chinatowns; U.S. Congress investigations of administration of Chinese Exclusion Laws; boycott of U.S. products in China.
- 0531** [Miscellaneous Memos Regarding Employees] Casefile 52704/2 cont.—Selections Relating to Oriental Immigration Only. 1902–1905. 64pp.
Subjects: Nonappearance of witnesses in Chinese cases; statistics regarding Chinese in United States and Hawaii; relations with Chinese consul; Chinese smuggling via Canada and Mexico; Chinese Exclusion Laws
- 0595** [Appropriations; Chinese Regulations] Casefile 52704/3. 1903–1904. 109pp.
Subjects: Chinese Exclusion Laws; classification of Chinese immigrants by occupation; Immigration Service policies; World’s Columbian Exposition; students; merchants; seamen.
- 0704** [Rice Report on Japan; Miscellaneous Correspondence] Casefile 52705/1. Folder 1, 1898–1899. 116pp.
Subjects: Investigation by W. M. Rice into Japanese immigration; Japanese immigration agents; steamship companies; Japanese immigration to Hawaii; Japanese language publications; entry of United States via Canada; Japanese passports.
- 0820** [Rice Report on Japan; Miscellaneous Correspondence] Casefile 52705/1 cont. Folder 2, 1898–1899. 74pp.
Subjects: Investigation by W. M. Rice into Japanese immigration; Japanese immigration agents; steamship companies; Japanese immigration to Hawaii; Japanese language publications; entry of United States via Canada; Japanese passports.

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- 0001** [Rice Report on Japan; Miscellaneous Correspondence] Casefile 52705/1 cont. Folder 3, 1898–1899. 238pp.
Subjects: Investigation by W. M. Rice into Japanese immigration; Japanese immigration agents; steamship companies; Japanese immigration to Hawaii; Japanese language publications; entry of United States via Canada; Japanese passports.
- 0239** [Rice Report on Japan; Miscellaneous Correspondence] Casefile 52705/1 cont. Folder 4, 1898–1899. 158pp.
Subjects: Investigation by W. M. Rice into Japanese immigration; Japanese immigration agents; steamship companies; Japanese immigration to Hawaii; Japanese language publications; entry of United States via Canada; Japanese passports.
- 0397** [Rice Report on Japan; Miscellaneous Correspondence] Casefile 52705/1 cont. Folder 5, 1898–1899. 225pp.
Subjects: Investigation by W. M. Rice into Japanese immigration; Japanese immigration agents; steamship companies; Japanese immigration to Hawaii; Japanese language publications; entry of United States via Canada; Japanese passports.
- 0622** [Regarding Chinese Smuggling, Eastern United States] Casefile 52730/53. 1900–1901. 165pp.
Subjects: Chinese entry at New York, New York, via Canada, Boston, Massachusetts, and Richford, Vermont; alleged corruption and bribery in Immigration Service office in Buffalo, Malone, and Plattsburgh, New York, Boston, Massachusetts, and Philadelphia, Pennsylvania; investigation by Oscar Greenhalgh.
- 0787** [Philippine Citizens] Casefile 52730/62. 1904–1915. 38pp.
Subject: Naturalization policies for Philippine immigrants to Hawaii and United States.
- 0825** [Chinese Exclusion: Cases, Correspondence, etc.] Casefile 52730/84. 1903–1910. 20pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Oscar Greenhalgh; alleged corruption in Immigration Service.

- 0845** [Chinese Exclusion: Cases, Correspondence, etc.] Casefile 52730/84 cont. 1905–1907. 13pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Oscar Greenhalgh; alleged corruption in Immigration Service.
- 0858** [Chinese Exclusion: Cases, Correspondence, etc.] Casefile 52730/84 cont. Folder 1, 1898. 85pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Oscar Greenhalgh; alleged corruption and bribery in U.S. Customs Service in Baltimore, Maryland; Chinese immigration to New York, New York, and Cleveland, Ohio; issuance of merchant certificates; alleged corruption and bribery in Immigration Service offices in New York, Vermont, Florida, and Massachusetts; immigration agents; steamship companies.
- 0943** [Chinese Investigation] Casefile 52730/84 cont. Folder 2, 1898. 102pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Oscar Greenhalgh; alleged corruption and bribery in U.S. Customs Service in Baltimore, Maryland; Chinese immigration to New York, New York, and Cleveland, Ohio; issuance of merchant certificates; alleged corruption and bribery in Immigration Service offices in New York, Vermont, Florida, and Massachusetts; immigration agents; steamship companies.

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- 0001** [Chinese Investigation] Casefile 52730/84 cont. Folder 3, 1898. 138pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Oscar Greenhalgh; alleged corruption and bribery in U.S. Customs Service in Baltimore, Maryland; Chinese immigration to New York, New York, and Cleveland, Ohio; issuance of merchant certificates; alleged corruption and bribery in Immigration Service offices in New York, Vermont, Florida, and Massachusetts; immigration agents; steamship companies.
- [Folder 4 appears at Reel 20, Frame 1016.]
- 0139** [Chinese Investigation] Casefile 52730/84 cont. Folder 5, 1898. 92pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Oscar Greenhalgh; alleged corruption and bribery in U.S. Customs Service in Baltimore, Maryland; Chinese immigration to New York, New York, and Cleveland, Ohio; issuance of merchant certificates; alleged corruption and bribery in Immigration Service offices in New York, Vermont, Florida, and Massachusetts; immigration agents; steamship companies.
- 0231** [Chinese Investigation] Casefile 52730/84 cont. Folder 6, 1898–1899. 150pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Oscar Greenhalgh; alleged corruption and bribery in U.S. Customs Service in Baltimore, Maryland; Chinese immigration to New York, New York, and Cleveland, Ohio; issuance of merchant certificates; alleged corruption and bribery in Immigration Service offices in New York, Vermont, Florida, and Massachusetts; immigration agents; steamship companies.
- 0381** [Chinese Investigation] Casefile 52730/84 cont. Folder 7, 1899. 128pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Oscar Greenhalgh; alleged corruption and bribery in U.S. Customs Service in Baltimore, Maryland; Chinese immigration to New York, New York, and Cleveland, Ohio; issuance of merchant certificates; alleged corruption and bribery in Immigration Service offices in New York, Vermont, Florida, and Massachusetts; immigration agents; steamship companies; in-depth investigation of Chinatowns in San Francisco and Los Angeles, California.
- 0509** [Chinese Investigation] Casefile 52730/84 cont. Folder 8, 1899. 136pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Oscar Greenhalgh; alleged corruption and bribery in U.S. Customs Service in Baltimore, Maryland; Chinese immigration to New York, New York, and Cleveland, Ohio; issuance of merchant certificates; alleged corruption and bribery in Immigration Service offices in New York, Vermont, Florida, and Massachusetts; immigration agents; steamship companies; investigation of Chinatowns in San Diego, California, El Paso, Texas, and Puget Sound, Washington.

- 0645** [Chinese Investigation] Casefile 52730/84 cont. Folder 9, 1899. 126pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Oscar Greenhalgh; alleged corruption and bribery in U.S. Customs Service in Baltimore, Maryland; Chinese immigration to New York, New York, and Cleveland, Ohio; issuance of merchant certificates; alleged corruption and bribery in Immigration Service offices in New York, Vermont, Florida, and Massachusetts; immigration agents; steamship companies; Chinese smuggling in Puget Sound, Washington.
- 0771** [Chinese Investigation] Casefile 52730/84 cont. Folder 10, 1900. 147pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Oscar Greenhalgh; alleged corruption and bribery in U.S. Customs Service in Baltimore, Maryland; Chinese immigration to New York, New York, and Cleveland, Ohio; issuance of merchant certificates; alleged corruption and bribery in Immigration Service offices in New York, Vermont, Florida, and Massachusetts; immigration agents; steamship companies; Chinese smuggling in Puget Sound, Washington, and San Francisco, California.
- 0918** [Chinese Investigation] Casefile 52730/84 cont. Folder 11, 1900. 98pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Oscar Greenhalgh; alleged corruption and bribery in U.S. Customs Service in Baltimore, Maryland; Chinese immigration to New York, New York, and Cleveland, Ohio; issuance of merchant certificates; alleged corruption and bribery in Immigration Service offices in New York, Vermont, Florida, and Massachusetts; immigration agents; steamship companies; Chinese smuggling in Puget Sound, Washington, Vermont, and New York.
- 1016** [Chinese Investigation] Casefile 52730/84 cont. Folder 4, 1898. 94pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Oscar Greenhalgh; alleged corruption and bribery in U.S. Customs Service in Baltimore, Maryland; Chinese immigration to New York, New York, and Cleveland, Ohio; issuance of merchant certificates; alleged corruption and bribery in Immigration Service offices in New York, Vermont, Florida, and Massachusetts; immigration agents; steamship companies.

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- 0001** [Chinese Investigation] Casefile 52730/84 cont. Folder 12, 1901. 72pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Oscar Greenhalgh; alleged corruption and bribery in U.S. Customs Service in Baltimore, Maryland; Chinese immigration to New York, New York, and Cleveland, Ohio; issuance of merchant certificates; alleged corruption and bribery in Immigration Service offices in New York, Vermont, Florida, and Massachusetts; immigration agents; steamship companies.
- 0073** [Chinese Investigation] Casefile 52730/84 cont. Folder 13, 1901. 56pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Oscar Greenhalgh; alleged corruption and bribery in U.S. Customs Service in Baltimore, Maryland; Chinese immigration to New York, New York, and Cleveland, Ohio; issuance of merchant certificates; alleged corruption and bribery in Immigration Service offices in New York, Vermont, Florida, and Massachusetts; immigration agents; steamship companies.
- 0129** [Chinese Investigation] Casefile 52730/84 cont. Folder 14, 1901. 55pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Oscar Greenhalgh; alleged corruption and bribery in U.S. Customs Service in Baltimore, Maryland; Chinese immigration to New York, New York, and Cleveland, Ohio; issuance of merchant certificates; alleged corruption and bribery in Immigration Service offices in New York, Vermont, Florida, and Massachusetts; immigration agents; steamship companies.
- 0184** [Section Six Certificates] Casefile 52753. 1909–1910. 34pp.
Subjects: Lists of Chinese students issued certificates by Chinese consuls at various ports for entry to United States and Hawaiian ports; Chinese Exclusion Laws.
- 0218** [Chinese—Section Six Certificates—California] Casefile 52753/13. 1909–1912. 111pp.
Subjects: Chinese students issued certificates for entry to United States; Ida K. Greenlee importation of Chinese students under auspices of church groups; Chinese Exclusion Laws.

- 0329** [Chinese Investigation, California] Casefile 52753/13A. 1912–1913. 173pp.
Subjects: Chinese students issued Section Six Certificates for entry to United States; Chinese Exclusion Laws; Ida K. Greenlee importation of Chinese students under auspices of church groups.
- 0502** [Chinese Students—Mrs. Greenlee] Casefile 52753/13B. 1913. 61pp.
Subjects: Chinese students issued Section Six Certificates for entry to United States; Chinese Exclusion Laws; Ida K. Greenlee importation of Chinese students under auspices of church groups.
- 0563** [Definition—“Chinese Student”—General Matter] Casefile 52753/60. 1906–1913. 67pp.
Subjects: Chinese students issued Section Six Certificates for entry to United States; Chinese Exclusion Laws; Immigration Service policies.
- 0630** [El Paso—Chinese Smuggling] Casefile 52801/4. 1910. 67pp.
Subject: Investigation by Richard H. Taylor of Chinese smuggling from Mexico to California, New Mexico, and Texas.
- 0697** [El Paso—Chinese Smuggling] Casefile 52801/4A. 1910. 116pp.
Subject: Investigation by Frank R. Stone of Chinese smuggling from Mexico to Texas.
- 0813** [El Paso—Chinese Smuggling—Deportation Party] Casefile 52801/4B. Folder 1, 1910–1917. 75pp.
Subjects: Chinese smuggling from Mexico to California, New Mexico, and Texas; prosecution and deportation of smugglers.
- 0888** [El Paso—Chinese Smuggling—Deportation Party] Casefile 52801/4B cont. Folder 2, 1910. 87pp.
Subjects: Richard H. Taylor investigation of Chinese smuggling from Mexico to California, New Mexico, and Texas; prosecution and deportation of smugglers.
- 0975** [Chinese Smuggling—Arizona] Casefile 52801/5. 1910. 15pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Grover C. Wilmoth of Chinese smuggling from Mexico to Arizona, California, and New Mexico.

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- 0001** [Chinese Smuggling—Baldwin Investigation] Casefile 52803/1. 1909. 109pp.
Subjects: Investigation by George E. Baldwin of Chinese smuggling from Jamaica to Maryland, Pennsylvania, and New York; prosecution and deportation of smugglers.
- 0110** [Chinese Smuggling—Baldwin Investigation] Casefile 52803/1A. 1909–1915. 57pp.
Subjects: Investigation by George E. Baldwin of Chinese smuggling from Jamaica to Maryland, Pennsylvania, and New York; prosecution and deportation of smugglers.
- 0167** [Chinese—Crew S.S. *Annetta*—Philadelphia] Casefile 52804/1. 1909. 25pp.
Subject: Investigation and trial of assault of Chinese interpreter by Chinese crew of steamship.
- 0192** [Leong Chee] Casefile 52815/1. 1907–1909. 92pp.
Subjects: Chinese smuggling into Oregon; classification of Chinese immigrants by occupation; pre-certification of Chinese merchants traveling in China; entry of United States from Mexico.
- 0284** [Thirteen Illegal Chinese Entries] Casefile 52815/3A. 1910. 84pp.
Subjects: Smuggling of Chinese from Mexico to California; arrests and deportations.
- 0368** [Thirteen Illegal Chinese Entries] Casefile 52815/3B. 1910. 13pp.
Subjects: Smuggling of Chinese from Mexico to California; arrests and deportations.
- 0381** [Problems and Regulations—Intransit Immigrants] Casefile 52875/7A. 1912–1913. 143pp.
Subjects: Steamship companies; health problems among Chinese immigrants; policy regarding Chinese laborers arriving in California in transit to Mexicali, Mexico.
- 0524** [Adopted Chinese Minors, Status of] Casefile 52903/42. 1906–1915. 109pp.
Subjects: Policies and practices among Chinese immigrants; Chinese Exclusion Laws.
- 0633** [Chinese Admission] Casefile 52903/59. 1910–1914. 71pp.
Subject: Changes in policy regarding Chinese Exclusion Laws.

- 0704** [Hindu Immigration] Casefile 52903/110. 1910. 94pp.
Subjects: Entry of Hindu and Sikh immigrants to United States; San Francisco, California, and West Coast labor movement and exclusion movement; Asiatic Exclusion League.
- 0798** [Hindu Immigration] Casefile 52903/110A. 1910–1913. 122pp.
Subjects: Entry of Hindu and Sikh immigrants to United States; condition among immigrants in United States; San Francisco, California, and West Coast labor movement and exclusion movement; Asiatic Exclusion League.
- 0920** [Hindu Immigration] Casefile 52903/110A cont. Previously Restricted, 1913. 4pp.
Subjects: Entry of Hindu and Sikh immigrants to United States; report by W. L. Mackenzie King, deputy minister of labor, regarding Hindu immigration to Canada.
- 0924** [Hindu Immigration] Casefile 52903/110C. 1913–1914. 74pp.
Subjects: Entry of Hindu and Sikh immigrants to United States; Hindu immigration to Canada; U.S. Congress legislation regarding Hindu immigration; statistics regarding Hindu immigration to United States; United Indian League; conditions among Hindu and Sikh immigrants in United States.
- 0998** [Hindu Immigration] Casefile 52903/110B. 1913. 71pp.
Subjects: Entry of Hindu and Sikh immigrants to United States; condition among immigrants in United States; San Francisco, California, and West Coast labor movement and exclusion movement; East Indians in British Columbia.

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- 0001** [Hindu Immigration] Casefile 52903/110D. 1914. 91pp.
Subjects: Entry of Hindu and Sikh immigrants to United States; Hindu immigration to Canada; U.S. Congress legislation regarding Hindu immigration; statistics regarding Hindu immigration to United States; conditions among Hindu and Sikh immigrants in United States.
- 0092** [Employee Charges—San Francisco] Casefile 52961/2. 1910. 32pp.
Subjects: Bribery and corruption at Angel Island Immigration Service office; coaching of Chinese and Hindu immigrants; immigration agents.
- 0124** [Asiatic Exclusion League] Casefile 52961/10. 1910–1913. 68pp.
Subjects: Minutes of meetings; political activities; legislative programs; controversy between Frank H. Ainsworth and H[art] H. North in San Francisco office of Immigration Service; San Francisco, California, and West Coast labor movement and exclusion movement; Chinese, Japanese, and Hindu immigration; violence and intimidation.
- 0192** [Ainsworth v. North—San Francisco] Casefile 52961/16. 1910. 43pp.
Subjects: Controversy between Frank H. Ainsworth and Hart H. North in San Francisco office of Immigration Service; alleged laxness in admission of Asiatic laborers; San Francisco, California, and West Coast labor movement and exclusion movement; Chinese, Japanese, and Hindu immigration.
- 0235** [Ainsworth v. North—San Francisco] Casefile 52961/16A. 1910. 67pp.
Subjects: Controversy between Frank H. Ainsworth and Hart H. North in San Francisco office of Immigration Service; alleged laxness in admission of Asiatic laborers; San Francisco, California, and West Coast labor movement and exclusion movement; Chinese, Japanese, and Hindu immigration.
- 0302** [Ainsworth v. North—San Francisco] Casefile 52961/16B. Folder 1, 1910–1911. 114pp.
Subjects: Controversy between Frank H. Ainsworth and Hart H. North in San Francisco office of Immigration Service; alleged laxness in admission of Asiatic laborers; San Francisco, California, and West Coast labor movement and exclusion movement; Chinese, Japanese, and Hindu immigration; alleged corruption and bribery in San Francisco Immigration Service office.

- 0416** [Ainsworth v. North—San Francisco] Casefile 52961/16B cont. Folder 2, 1910. 107pp.
Subjects: Controversy between Frank H. Ainsworth and Hart H. North in San Francisco office of Immigration Service; alleged laxness in admission of Asiatic laborers; San Francisco, California, and West Coast labor movement and exclusion movement; Chinese, Japanese, and Hindu immigration; alleged corruption and bribery in San Francisco Immigration Service office.
- 0523** [Extradition from Mexico] Casefile 52961/21. 1910. 10pp.
Subject: Policy regarding extradition of Chinese smugglers from Mexico.
- 0533** [Bogus Section Six Cases—Chinese Exclusion Laws] Casefile 52961/23. 1910. 84pp.
Subjects: Applications for visas by Chinese merchants, teachers, and students; fraud in classification of Chinese immigrants by occupation; immigration statistics; threatened boycott of American products in China in retaliation for enforcement of exclusion laws; native language publications in California; smuggling and coaching of Chinese immigrants at San Francisco, California.
- 0617** [Bogus Section Six Cases—Chinese Exclusion Laws] Casefile 52961/23A. 1910–1911. 86pp.
Subjects: Applications for visas by Chinese merchants, teachers, and students; fraud in classification of Chinese immigrants by occupation; immigration statistics; threatened boycott of American products in China in retaliation for enforcement of exclusion laws; native language publications in California; smuggling and coaching of Chinese immigrants at San Francisco, California.
- 0703** [Bogus Section Six Cases—Chinese Exclusion Laws] Casefile 52961/23B. 1911. 96pp.
Subjects: Applications for visas by Chinese merchants, teachers, and students; fraud in classification of Chinese immigrants by occupation; immigration statistics; threatened boycott of American products in China in retaliation for enforcement of exclusion laws; native language publications in California; smuggling and coaching of Chinese immigrants at San Francisco, California.
- 0799** [Bogus Section Six Cases—Chinese Exclusion Laws] Casefile 52961/23C. 1911–1912. 115pp.
Subjects: Applications for visas by Chinese merchants, teachers, and students; fraud in classification of Chinese immigrants by occupation; immigration statistics; threatened boycott of American products in China in retaliation for enforcement of exclusion laws; native language publications in California; smuggling and coaching of Chinese immigrants at San Francisco, California.
- 0914** [Bogus Section Six Cases—Chinese Exclusion Laws] Casefile 52961/23D. 1912–1914. 90pp.
Subjects: Applications for visas by Chinese merchants, teachers, and students; fraud in classification of Chinese immigrants by occupation; immigration statistics; threatened boycott of American products in China in retaliation for enforcement of exclusion laws; native language publications in California; smuggling and coaching of Chinese immigrants at San Francisco, California.
- 1004** [Bogus Section Six Cases—Chinese Exclusion Laws] Casefile 52961/23D cont. Previously Restricted, 1912. 5pp.
Subjects: Applications for visas by Chinese merchants, teachers, and students; fraud in classification of Chinese immigrants by occupation; immigration statistics; threatened boycott of American products in China in retaliation for enforcement of exclusion laws; native language publications in California; smuggling and coaching of Chinese immigrants at San Francisco, California.
- 1009** [Witness Examination—Alleged Mistreatment, Angel Island] Casefile 52961/24. 1910. 68pp.
Subjects: Complaints regarding operation of Chinese Exclusion Laws in San Francisco, California; native language publications in California.

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- 0001** [Witness Examination—Alleged Mistreatment, Angel Island] Casefile 52961/24A. 1910. 83pp.
Subjects: Complaints regarding operation of Chinese Exclusion Laws in San Francisco, California; native language publications in California.
- 0084** [Witness Examination—Alleged Mistreatment, Angel Island] Casefile 52961/24B. 1910–1911. 90pp.
Subjects: Complaints regarding operation of Chinese Exclusion Laws in San Francisco, California; native language publications in California.
- 0174** [Witness Examination—Alleged Mistreatment, Angel Island] Casefile 52961/24C. 1911. 78pp.
Subjects: Complaints regarding operation of Chinese Exclusion Laws in San Francisco, California; native language publications in California.
- 0252** [Witness Examination—Alleged Mistreatment, Angel Island] Casefile 52961/24D. 1911. 157pp.
Subjects: Complaints regarding operation of Chinese Exclusion Laws in San Francisco, California; native language publications in California.
- 0409** [Witness Examination—Alleged Mistreatment, Angel Island] Casefile 52961/24E. 1911–1913. 110pp.
Subjects: Complaints regarding operation of Chinese Exclusion Laws in San Francisco, California; native language publications in California.
- 0519** [Report: Chinese Exclusion; Commissioner General’s Reply] Casefile 53059/8. 1904–1913. 74pp.
Subjects: Harold Bolce investigation of Chinese resentment of operation of Chinese Exclusion Laws in United States; making of constitution in Republic of China.
- 0593** [John Gardner, Immigration Service, Charges] Casefile 53059/52B. 1910–1911. 226pp.
Subjects: Investigation of Chinese inspector and interpreter at Angel Island, San Francisco, California; fraud in classification of Chinese immigrants by occupation; smuggling and coaching of Chinese immigrants; controversy with Hart H. North.
- 0819** [Definition of “Restaurant Keeper”] Casefile 53108/3. 1908–1915. 35pp.
Subjects: Classification of Chinese immigrants by occupation; admission of Chinese merchants to United States under Chinese Exclusion Act; appeal of Immigration Service rulings; legal cases.
- 0854** [Chinese Exclusion Laws—California] Casefile 53108/9A. 1898–1899. 190pp.
Subjects: Irregular application of Chinese Exclusion Laws at San Francisco, California; operation of U.S. Customs Service; steamship companies; immigration statistics; fraud in classification of Chinese immigrants by occupation.
- 1044** [Chinese “Matter,” California] Casefile 53108/9B. 1899. 112pp.
Subjects: Irregular application of Chinese Exclusion Laws at San Francisco, California; operation of U.S. Customs Service; steamship companies; immigration statistics; fraud in classification of Chinese immigrants by occupation.

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- 0001** [Admission of Aliens from U.S. Possessions to United States] Casefile 53173/40. 1903–1913. 118pp.
Subjects: Entry of United States and Hawaii from Philippine Islands; admission of Hindu and Sikh immigrants to United States; steamship companies.
- 0119** [Admission of Aliens from U.S. Possessions to United States] Casefile 53173/40A. 1913. 88pp.
Subjects: Entry of United States and Hawaii from Philippine Islands; admission of Hindu and Sikh immigrants to United States; steamship companies.

- 0207** [Smuggling Chinese Aliens; *Yick and Kim v. United States*] **Casefile 53333/130**. 1911–1917. 98pp.
Subjects: Prosecution and appeal of case in California; decision not to petition U.S. Supreme Court for writ of certiorari; smuggling of Chinese from Mexico to United States; attempted bribery of Immigration Service inspector; Chinese Six Companies.
- 0305** [Smuggling Chinese Aliens; *Yick and Kim v. United States*] **Casefile 53333/130 cont.** 1914–1917. 139pp.
Subjects: Transcript of case upon appeal; smuggling of Chinese from Mexico to United States; attempted bribery of Immigration Service inspector; Chinese Six Companies.
- 0444** [Smuggling Chinese Aliens; *Yick and Kim v. United States*] **Casefile 53333/130 cont.** Previously Restricted Materials, 1913. 2pp.
Subject: Prosecution of case in California.
- 0446** [Chun Kiu Sing—Attorney for Chinese] **Casefile 53335/137**. 1911–1914. 60pp.
Subjects: Applications for visas by Chinese merchants, teachers, and students; fraud in classification of Chinese immigrants by occupation; smuggling and coaching of Chinese immigrants at Los Angeles, California.
- 0506** [Chinese Smuggling] **Casefile 53357/8**. 1911–1912. 104pp.
Subject: Indictment and prosecution of alleged conspiracy involving smuggling of Chinese by ship from Mexico to California.
- 0610** [Chinese Smuggling] **Casefile 53357/8A**. 1912–1917. 66pp.
Subject: Indictment and prosecution of alleged conspiracy involving smuggling of Chinese by ship from Mexico to California.
- 0676** [*United States v. Lee Wah and Lee Gum*] **Casefile 53364/1**. 1911–1912. 106pp.
Subjects: Indictment and prosecution of Chinese in Memphis, Tennessee; alleged fraud in certification of Chinese as being born in United States.
- 0782** [Ng Jung Case—Chinese Smuggling] **Casefile 53371/46**. 1911–1916. 115pp.
Subjects: Indictment, prosecution, and deportation involving smuggling of Chinese from Canada to Detroit, Michigan; alleged fraud in certification of Chinese as being born in United States; conflict between Immigration Service, Bureau of Investigation, and Department of Justice.
- 0897** [Hawaiian Birth Certificates] **Casefile 53438/82**. 1907–1924. 136pp.
Subjects: Policy at Angel Island regarding Hawaiian-born Chinese; entry of Chinese and Japanese from Hawaii to United States; rules governing issuance of Hawaiian birth certificates.
- 1033** [Enforcement: Exclusion Law] **Casefile 53531/23**. 1903–1912. 57pp.
Subjects: Analysis of Chinese Exclusion Laws; purpose and practical importance of laws excluding Chinese laborers from United States; classification of Chinese immigrants by occupation; deportations; U.S. Supreme Court decisions.

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- 0001** [Hom Chee, Hom Chun Gow—Case (Chinese)] **Casefile 53560/221**. 1913–1917. 88pp.
Subjects: Entrance to United States of Chinese immigrants from Philippine Islands; classification of Chinese immigrants by occupation; conditions affecting persons of Chinese descent born in the Philippines.
- 0089** [Hom Case: Related Material on Citizenship] **Casefile 53560/225**. 1913. 105pp.
Subjects: Case of Hom Chee and Hom Chun Gow; entrance to United States of Chinese immigrants; admission to United States of children of U.S. citizens.
- 0194** [Hom Case: Related Material on Citizenship] **Casefile 53560/225A**. 1913–1927. 127pp.
Subjects: Case of Hom Chee and Hom Chun Gow; entrance to United States of Chinese immigrants; admission to United States of children of U.S. citizens; readmission to United States of U.S. citizens of Chinese descent traveling in China.

- 0321** [Hom Case: Related Material on Citizenship] Casefile 53560/225B. 1914. 133pp.
Subjects: Case of Hom Chee and Hom Chun Gow; entrance to United States of Chinese immigrants; admission to United States of children of U.S. citizens; readmission to United States of U.S. citizens of Chinese descent traveling in China.
- 0460** [Hom Case: Related Material on Citizenship] Casefile 53560/225C. 1914–1935. 139pp.
Subjects: Case of Hom Chee and Hom Chun Gow; entrance to United States of Chinese immigrants; admission to United States of children of U.S. citizens; readmission to United States of U.S. citizens of Chinese descent traveling in China.
- 0599** [Complaints of Chinese Act Immigration Inspectors in Southern California] Casefile 53620/115. 1913–1914. 189pp.
Subjects: Complaints by Chinese Chamber of Commerce and Chinese-American League of Justice of Los Angeles, California, of alleged injustice and discrimination by Immigration Service; Chinese Exclusion Laws; striking of Chinese immigrants and crew members of steamships by immigrant inspectors; detention and deportation of Chinese immigrants; smuggling of Chinese from Mexico.
- 0788** [Complaints of Chinese Act Immigration Inspectors in Southern California] Casefile 53620/115 cont. 1914–1915. 18pp.
Subjects: Complaints by Chamber of Commerce of San Francisco, California, of alleged injustice and discrimination by Immigration Service; Chinese Exclusion Laws; striking of Chinese immigrants and crew members of steamships by immigrant inspectors; detention and deportation of Chinese immigrants; smuggling of Chinese from Mexico.
- 0806** [Complaints of Chinese Act Immigration Inspectors in Southern California] Casefile 53620/115A. 1914. 96pp.
Subjects: Complaints by Chamber of Commerce of San Francisco, California, Chinese Chamber of Commerce, and Chinese-American League of Justice of Los Angeles, California, of alleged injustice and discrimination by Immigration Service; Chinese Exclusion Laws; striking of Chinese immigrants and crew members of steamships by immigrant inspectors; detention and deportation of Chinese immigrants; smuggling of Chinese from Mexico.
- 0902** [Application of Chinese Exclusion Act in Southern California—Conduct of Immigrant Inspector, Alfred G. Bernard] Casefile 53620/115B. 1914. 203pp.
Subjects: Complaints by Chamber of Commerce of San Francisco, California, Chinese Chamber of Commerce, and Chinese-American League of Justice of Los Angeles, California, of alleged injustice and discrimination by Immigration Service; Chinese Exclusion Laws; striking of Chinese immigrants and crew members of steamships by immigrant inspectors; detention and deportation of Chinese immigrants; smuggling of Chinese from Mexico.

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- 0001** [Application of Chinese Exclusion Act in Southern California—Conduct of Immigrant Inspector, Alfred G. Bernard] Casefile 53620/115C. 1915–1923. 253pp.
Subjects: Complaints of alleged injustice and discrimination by Immigration Service; Chinese Exclusion Laws; striking of Chinese immigrants and crew members of steamships by immigrant inspectors; detention and deportation of Chinese immigrants; smuggling of Chinese from Mexico; Chinese Consolidated Benevolent Society; Chinese Six Companies; harsh treatment of Chinese Section Six Certificate holders by immigration authorities at Seattle, Washington.
- 0254** [Entry of Chinese as Minor Sons of Merchants—Application of Chinese Exclusion Act] Casefile 53620/203. 1913–1915. 125pp.
Subjects: Immigration Service policies regarding holders of Section Six Certificates; U.S. Attorney General opinions; Chinese Consolidated Benevolent Society; Chinese Six Companies.

- 0379** [Entry of Chinese as Minor Sons of Merchants—Application of Chinese Exclusion Act]
Casefile 53620/203A. 1915–1916. 166pp.
Subjects: Immigration Service policies regarding certification of Chinese immigrants desiring to visit China and return to United States as native Americans and holders of Section Six Certificates.
- 0545** [Entry of Chinese as Minor Sons of Merchants—Application of Chinese Exclusion Act]
Casefile 53620/203B. 1916–1923. 52pp.
Subjects: Immigration Service policies regarding holders of Section Six Certificates; U.S. Attorney General opinions.
- 0597** [Reports: Chinese Smuggling—Various States, Official Correspondence Orders, Related]
Casefile 53788/1. 1914. 202pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Richard H. Taylor of Chinese smuggling throughout United States; coordination of Immigration Service efforts in various states; entry of United States from Canada, Mexico, and West Indies.
- 0799** [Reports: Chinese Smuggling—Various States, Official Correspondence Orders, Related]
Casefile 53788/1A. 1914. 168pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Richard H. Taylor of Chinese smuggling throughout United States; coordination of Immigration Service efforts in various states; entry of United States from Canada, Mexico, and West Indies.
- 0967** [Reports: Chinese Smuggling—Various States, Official Correspondence Orders, Related]
Casefile 53788/1B. 1914. 163pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Richard H. Taylor of Chinese smuggling throughout United States; coordination of Immigration Service efforts in various states; entry of United States from Canada, Mexico, and West Indies.

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- 0001** [Reports: Chinese Smuggling—Various States, Official Correspondence Orders, Related]
Casefile 53788/1C. 1914. 105pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Richard H. Taylor of Chinese smuggling throughout United States; coordination of Immigration Service efforts in various states; entry of United States from Canada, Mexico, and West Indies.
- 0106** [Reports: Chinese Smuggling—Various States, Official Correspondence Orders, Related]
Casefile 53788/1D. 1914. 93pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Richard H. Taylor of Chinese smuggling throughout United States; coordination of Immigration Service efforts in various states; entry of United States from Canada, Mexico, and West Indies.
- 0199** [Reports: Chinese Smuggling—Various States, Official Correspondence Orders, Related]
Casefile 53788/1E. 1914. 120pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Richard H. Taylor of Chinese smuggling throughout United States; coordination of Immigration Service efforts in various states; entry of United States from Canada, Mexico, and West Indies.
- 0319** [Reports: Chinese Smuggling—Various States, Official Correspondence Orders, Related]
Casefile 53788/1F. 1914. 163pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Richard H. Taylor of Chinese smuggling throughout United States; coordination of Immigration Service efforts in various states; entry of United States from Canada, Mexico, and West Indies.
- 0482** [Reports: Chinese Smuggling—Various States, Official Correspondence Orders, Related]
Casefile 53788/1G. 1914. 177pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Richard H. Taylor of Chinese smuggling throughout United States; coordination of Immigration Service efforts in various states; entry of United States from Canada, Mexico, and West Indies.

- 0659** [Reports: Chinese Smuggling—Various States, Official Correspondence Orders, Related]
Casefile 53788/1H. 1914. 99pp.
Subjects: Investigation by Richard H. Taylor of Chinese smuggling throughout United States; coordination of Immigration Service efforts in various states; entry of United States from Canada, Mexico, and West Indies.
- 0758** [Reports: Chinese Smuggling—Various States, Official Correspondence Orders, Related]
Casefile 53788/1I. 1914. 208pp.
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- 0966** [Reports: Chinese Smuggling—Various States, Official Correspondence Orders, Related]
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- 0001** [Reports: Chinese Smuggling—Various States, Official Correspondence Orders, Related]
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- 0121** [Reports: Chinese Smuggling—Various States, Official Correspondence Orders, Related]
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- 0385** [Reports: Chinese Smuggling—Various States, Official Correspondence Orders, Related]
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- 0556** [Reports: Chinese Smuggling—Various States, Official Correspondence Orders, Related]
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- 0653** [Reports: Chinese Smuggling—Various States, Official Correspondence Orders, Related]
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1: 0000–0019, 0095, 0123, 0233, 0259, 0317, 0371, 0412, 1014; 2: 0000–0066, 0140–0224, 0239; 4: 0291, 0343, 0356, 0527, 0572; 5: 0551–0867; 6: 0001–0183; 7: 0198–0270; 13: 0832; 14: 0760; 15: 0001–0672; 18: 0011, 0363; 22: 0192, 0381

Unions

1: 0259, 0317, 0521–0656; 5: 0001; 22: 0704–0798, 0998; 23: 0124–0416

United Chinese Society

1: 0856; 8: 0000–0072

United Indian League

22: 0924

United Kingdom

1: 0000–0019

U.S. Congress

Reel 1 (Start); 1: 0233; 9: 0448–0590, 0786–0925; 14: 0021; 22: 0924; 23: 0001, 0124

U.S. Customs Service

9: 0636–0739; 10: 0141–0555; 12: 0315; 18: 0363; 19: 0825–0943; 20: 0001–1016; 21: 0001–0129; 24: 0854–1044

U.S. Department of Justice

7: 0912; 8: 0265; 13: 0773–0832; 18: 0001; 25: 0782; 27: 0254, 0545

U.S. president

1: 0233

U.S. Public Health and Marine Hospital Service

14: 0143–0325

U.S. State Department

3: 0735–1006; 4: 0000–0238, 0291; 7: 0198–0270; 13: 0196; 15: 0703; 16: 0001–0094; 18: 0011

U.S. Supreme Court

25: 0207, 1033

Vancouver Japanese Boarding House Union

1: 0259

Vermont

19: 0622, 0825–0943; 20: 0001–1016; 21: 0001–0129

Washington, Booker T.

1: 0918

Washington state

1: 0317, 0371; 3: 0494–0714; 5: 0001; 7: 0198; 9: 0945; 10: 0629; 12: 0315; 18: 0263; 19: 0825–0943; 20: 0001–1016; 21: 0001–0129; 27: 0597–0967; 28: 0001–0966; 29: 0001–0700; 30: 0001–0653

West Coast

1: 0000–0019, 0123; 2: 0763; 5: 0001; 22: 0704–0798, 0998; 23: 0092–0416
see also California; British Columbia; Mexico; Oregon; Washington state

West Indies

1: 0412; 7: 0331–0871; 13: 0773; 27: 0597–0967; 28: 0001–0966; 29: 0001–0700; 30: 0001–0653

West Virginia

12: 0085

Wilmoth, Grover C.

21: 0975

World's Columbian Exposition

18: 0595

World War I

16: 0381